THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME I

Published under the Auspices of the
Max Planck Institute for Comparative
Public Law and International Law

Edited under the Direction of
Riidiger Wolfrum



MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

List of Entries in Volume I xii

List of Abbreviations xvii

VOLUME I AAPL v Sri Lanka Case *to* Casamance Conflict

VOLUME II Case Concerning Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v France) *to* Delagoa Bay Arbitration

VOLUME III Delagoa Bay Railway Arbitration *to* Federal States

VOLUME IV Feminism, Approach to International Law *to* Human Rights, Treaties, Extraterritorial Application and Effects

VOLUME V Human Rights, Treaties, Third-Party Effect *to* International Organizations or Institutions, Headquarters

VOLUME VI International Organizations or Institutions, History of *to* Martens Clause

VOLUME VII Martini Case *to* Ozone Layer, International Protection

VOLUME VIII Pacific Islands *to* San Marino

VOLUME IX Sanctions *to* Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation

VOLUME X Treaties, Provisional Application *to* Zones of Peace

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME I

AAPL v Sri Lanka Case IRMGARD MARBOE . . . 1
Abduction, Transboundary STEPHAN WILSKE . . . 4
Aboriginal Title HANRI MOSTERT . . . 9
Abu Dhabi Oil Arbitration RUDOLF DOLZER . . . 18
Abuse of Rights ALEXANDRE KISS . . . 20
Abyei Arbitration BROOKS W DALY AND GARTH SCHOFIELD . . . 26
Access to Information on Environmental Matters JONAS EBBESSON . . . 31
Access to Justice in Environmental Matters JONAS EBBESSON . . . 37
Accretion RAM P ANAND . . . 44
Achille Lauro Affair (1985) CHIARA RAGNI . . . 41
Acquiescence NUNO SERGIO MARQUES ANTUNES . . . 53
Acquis communautaire MEINHARD HILF . . . 58
Act of State Doctrine FAUSTO DE QUADROS AND JOHN HENRY DINGFELDER STONE . . . 62
Administrative Boards, Commissions, and Tribunals in International Organizations ANNA RIDDELL . . . 66
Admiralty Law THOMAS DE LA MOTTE . . . 77
Admission of a State to Membership in the United Nations (Advisory Opinions) THOMAS M FRANCK . . . 87
Adriatic Sea BUDISLAV VUKAS . . . 89
Advisory Opinions HUGH THIRLWAY . . . 97
Advisory Opinions of the Permanent Court of International Justice on Issues of the International Labour Organization ANNE-MARIE LA ROSA AND EMMANUELLE SAINT-PIERRE GUILBAULT . . . 106
Aegean Sea JON M VAN DYKE . . . 113
Aerial Incident Cases before International Courts and Tribunals KAY HAILBRONNER AND DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 119
Afghanistan, Conflict EBRAHIM AFSAH . . . 127
African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981) FATSAH OUGUERGOUZ . . . 136
African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACommHPR) RACHEL MURRAY . . . 147
African Court of Justice (ACJ) BIJAN TAVAKOLI . . . 154
African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACtHPR) FRANS VILJOEN . . . 157
African Union (AU) FRANS VILJOEN . . . 162
Age Discrimination STEFAN RUPPERT AND KRISTINA LOVRIC-PERNAK . . . 174
Agenda 21 DINAH SHELTON . . . 184
Agenda for Development NicoJ SCHRIJVER . . . 189
Agenda for Peace HANSPETERNEUHOLD . . . 196
Aggression YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 201
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (1994) DANIEL GERVAIS . . . 210

Ahmadou Sadio Diallo Case (Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of the Congo) KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH . . . 224
Air Defence Identification Zones J ASHLEY ROACH . . . 231
Air Law LISATOMAS . . . 233
Air Transport Agreements, Regulation of Liability LISATOMAS . . . 242
Air Transport Disputes, Arbitrations on RODERICK D VAN DAM . . . 246
Air Warfare YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 251
Airspace STEPHAN HOBE . . . 263
Akayesu Case ERIKMOSE . . . 267
Alabama Arbitration TOM BINGHAM . . . 272
Al-Adsani Case ECKART KLEIN . . . 275
Aland Islands STEN HARCK . . . 279
Aliens KAYHAILBRONNERANDJANAGOGOLIN . . . 285
Aliens, Expulsion and Deportation WALTER KALIN . . . 294
Aliens, Integration NORMAN WEISS . . . 299
Alliances LOUISE FAWCETT . . . 305
Altmark, The TOBIAS PIERLINGS . . . 312
Amazon River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND CHRISTIAN TRONCOSO . . . 313
Ambatielos Case WOLFGANG WEISS . . . 317
Amco v Indonesia Case IRMGARD MARBOE . . . 320
American Civil War (1861-65) PETER MALANCZUK . . . 324
American Convention on Human Rights (1969) GERALD LNEUMAN . . . 327
American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948) CLAUDIO M GROSSMAN . . . 336
American-Canadian Ocean Boundary Disputes and Co-operation TED L MCDORMAN AND DAVID L VANDERZWAAG . . . 342
American-Mexican Boundary Disputes and Co-operation GUNTHERHANDL . . . 348
Amnesties ANJASEIBERT-FOHR . . . 358
Amnesty International (AI) RAMIN MOSCHTAGHI . . . 365
Amu and Syr Darya Rivers and Aral Sea GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND BRADEN ANGEL . . . 369
Analogy in International Law SILJA VONEKY . . . 374
Andean Community of Nations (CAN) RAFAEL A PORRATA-DORIAJR . . . 381
Andean Community of Nations, Court ofjustice RAFAEL A PORRATA-DORIAJR . . . 385
Andorra RAMON VINAS FARRE . . . 388
Angary, Right of WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG . . . 391
Anglo-Iranian Oil Company Case ALEXANDER ORAKHELASHVILI . . . 396
Angola INGO WINKELMANN . . . 400
Annexation RAINER HOFMANN . . . 408
Antarctica SILJA VONEKY AND SANGEADDISON-AGYEI . . . 418
Anti-Dumping EDWIN VERMULST . . . 436
Anti-Semitism ROBBIE SABEL . . . 445
Antitrust or Competition Law, International JURGEN BASEDOW . . . 450
ANZUS Pact (1951) WILFRLED HOLZ . . . 458
Apartheid JULIA GEBHARD . . . 461
Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide Case (Bosnia and Herzegovina v Serbia and Montenegro) WILLIAM A SCHABAS . . . 468

Aqaba, Gulf of ANDREA GIOIA . . . 475
Arab Charter on Human Rights (2004) MERVAT RISHMAWI . . . 480
Arab Free Trade Area Agreement (1997) KILIAN BALZ . . . 493
Arab Maghreb Union (AMU) RACHID OUAISSA . . . 496
Arab-Israeli Conflict SUSAN M AKRAM AND MICHAEL LYNK . . . 499
Arbitral Commission on Property, Rights and Interests in Germany ROLAND BANK . . . 525
Arbitration CHARLES H BROWER II . . . 531
Arbitration and Conciliation Treaties NICHOLAS BUTLER . . . 549
Archipelagic Waters CARLOS JIMENEZ PIERNAS . . . 553
Archives THOMAS FITSCHEN . . . 560
Arctic Region MICHAEL BYERS . . . 567
Argentina-Chile Frontier Cases XIMENA HINRICHS OYARCE . . . 575
Argentine Debt Crisis JORN AXEL KAMMERER . . . 579
Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo Cases ROBERT UERPMANN-WITTZACK . . . 587
Armed Attack KARL ZEMANEK . . . 595
Armed Conflict, Effect on Contracts NIELS PETERSEN . . . 600
Armed Conflict, Effect on Treaties SILJA VONEKY . . . 606
Armed Conflict, International EMILY CRAWFORD . . . 612
Armed Conflict, Non-International THILO MARAUHN AND ZACHARIE F NTOUBANDI . . . 626
Armed Forces JEAN-MARIE HENCKAERTS . . . 637
Armistice YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 640
Arms, Traffic in ANTHONY E CASSIMATIS AND KATE GREENWOOD . . . 646
Arrest Warrant Case (Democratic Republic of the Congo v Belgium) MATTHIAS GOLDMANN . . . 653
Artificial Islands, Installations, and Structures ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK . . . 661
Asama Maru Incident (1940) INGO VENZKE . . . 665
Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization (AALCO) SHIKHARRANJAN . . . 667
Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) RAINERGROTE . . . 674
Assembly, Freedom of, International Protection NORMAN WEISS . . . 678
Assimilation, Forced WALTER KALIN . . . 684
Association, Freedom of, International Protection ANA PAULA BARBOSA-FOHRMANN . . . 689
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) PETER MALANCZUK . . . 695
Astronauts VLADLEN S VERESHCHETIN . . . 710
Asylum, Diplomatic PRAKASH SHAH . . . 713
Asylum, Territorial KAY HAILBRONNER AND JANA GOGOLIN . . . 716
Asymmetric Warfare WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG . . . 725
Atlantic Charter (1941) MOHAMED BENNOUNA . . . 734
Atmosphere, International Protection CHARLOTTE KREUTER-KIRCHHOF . . . 737
Austrian StateTreaty (1955) GERHARD HAFNER . . . 744
Aut dedere aut iudicare MICHAEL P SCHARF . . . 749
Autonomy MARKKU SUKSI . . . 754
Avena and Other Mexican Nationals Case (Mexico v United States of America) PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY AND CRISTINAHOSS . . . 768
Badinter Commission (for the Former Yugoslavia) MALGOSIA FITZMAURICE . . . 775
Balance of Power DETLEV VAGTS . . . 786

Balkan Pact (1953-54) MAJASMRKOLJ. . . . 790
Baltic Sea PETER EHLERS. . . . 794
Baltic States PETER VAN ELSUWEGE. . . . 803
Banco de Bilbao v Sancha and Rey Case MATTHIAS HERDEGEN. . . . 817
Bandung Conference (1955) MOHAMED BENNOUNA. . . . 819
Bank for International Settlements (BIS) MARC JACOB. . . . 821
Bankovic Case CHARLOTTE STEINORTH. . . . 826
Barcelona Traction Case STEPHAN WITTICH. . . . 832
Barents Sea SUZANNE LALONDE. . . . 840
Barrios Altos Case STEFANO BRUGNATELLI. . . . 847
Baselines TULLIO SCOVAZZI. . . . 852
Bays and Gulfs ANDREA GIOIA. . . . 859
Beagle Channel Dispute LOUISE ANGELIQUE DE LA FAYETTE. . . . 863
Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU) EDUARDSOMERS. . . . 869
Belize Dispute HAZEL FOX. . . . 874
Belligerency VALENTINA AZAROV AND IDO BLUM. . . . 878
Belts and Sund KAARE BANGERT. . . . 883
Bering Sea SUZANNE LALONDE. . . . 888
Berlin (1945-91) JOCHEN A FROWEIN. . . . 894
Berlin Congress (1878) SINA VAN DEN BOGAERT. . . . 900
Berlin West Africa Conference (1884-85) ANTONY ANGHIE. . . . 906
Best Practices HOLLIN DICKERSON. . . . 908
Bhutan PETER MACALISTER-SMITH. . . . 914
Biafra Conflict HENNING LAHMANN. . . . 920
Biological Diversity, International Protection NELE MATZ-LUCK. . . . 927
Biological Safety MARKUS BOCKENFORDE. . . . 937
Biological Weapons and Warfare DOMINIKA SVARC. . . . 944
Black Sea KATRIN TIROCH. . . . 949
Blaskic Case GIDEON BOAS. . . . 956
Blockade WOLFF HEINTSCHELVON HEINEGG. . . . 960
Bogota Pact (1948) EDUARDO VALENCIA-OSPINA. . . . 972
Bombardment AVRIL MCDONALD AND THOMAS BRUHA. . . . 979
Bonn and Paris Agreements on Germany (1952 and 1954) FRANK SCHORKOPF 985
Booty in Warfare YORAM DINSTEIN ." . . . 990
Borchgrave Case CRISTINA HOSS. . . . 993
Border and Transborder Armed Actions Case (Nicaragua v Honduras; Nicaragua v Costa Rica) ANDRE VON WALTER. . . . 998
Bosphorus Case NICOLA WENZEL. . . . 1001
Boundary Disputes in Africa JACQUES JACOBS AND HANRI MOSTERT. . . . 1008
Boundary Disputes in Latin America MARIA TERESA INFANTE CAFFI. . . . 1017
Boundary Settlements of Germany after World War II DANIEL-ERASMUS KHAN. . . . 1028
Boycott CHRISTOPHER CJOYNER. . . . 1039
Brahmaputra River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND SHAWN M DAVLIN. . . . 1045
Brazilian Loans Case and Serbian Loans Case GERALD G SANDER. . . . 1049
Brest-Litovsk, Peace of (1918) SALLYABONIECE. . . . 1051
Bretton Woods Conference (1944) ANDREAS F LOWENFELD. . . . 1054
Broadcasting, International Regulation FRANCIS LYALL. . . . 1059
Broniowski Case MARIA PIA CARAZO. . . . 1062

Brussels Declaration (1874) KATJA GOCKE . . . 1069
Bryan Treaties (1913—14) HANS-JURGEN SCHLOCHAUER . . . 1071
Buraimi Oasis Dispute HAZEL FOX . . . 1073
Burundi HARTMUT HAMANNAND ANTJEC BERGER . . . 1075
Cabotage ELMAR M GIEMULLA . . . 1082
Calvo Doctrine/Calvo Clause PATRICK JUILLARD . . . 1086
Cambodia Conflicts (Kampuchea) LUCY KELLER . . . 1093
Camp David Accords (1978) JOHN B QUIGLEY . . . 1104
Canals MAURIZIO ARCARI . . . 1109
Canevaro Claim Arbitration WOLFGANG BENEDEK . . . 1113
Capital, Free Flow of MATTHIAS RUFFERT . . . 1115
Capitulations CHRISTINE BELL . . . 1122
Caribbean Community (CARICOM) DENNIS BYRON AND CHRISTOPHER MALCOLM . . . 1125
Caribbean Court of Justice (CCJ) DENNIS BYRON AND CHRISTOPHER MALCOLM . . . 1130
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace PETER MACALISTER-SMITH . . . 1136
Caroline, The CHRISTOPHER GREENWOOD . . . 1141
Casamance Conflict CARLO PANARA . . . 1143

CONTENTS

List of Entries in Volume LI xii

List of Abbreviations xvii

VOLUME I AAPL v Sri Lanka Case *to* Casamance Conflict

VOLUME II Case Concerning Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v France) *to* Delagoa Bay Arbitration

VOLUME III Delagoa Bay Railway Arbitration *to* Federal States

VOLUME IV Feminism, Approach to International Law *to* Human Rights, Treaties, Extraterritorial Application and Effects

VOLUME V Human Rights, Treaties, Third-Party Effect *to* International Organizations or Institutions, Headquarters

VOLUME VI International Organizations or Institutions, History of *to* Martens Clause

VOLUME VII Martini Case *to* Ozone Layer, International Protection

VOLUME VIII Pacific Islands *to* San Marino

VOLUME IX Sanctions *to* Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation

VOLUME X Treaties, Provisional Application *to* Zones of Peace

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME II

Case Concerning Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v France) JENNY GROTE . . . 1
Cash and Carry Clause DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN . . . 5
Cavallo Case JUAN E MENDEZ AND FRANCISCO J BARIFFI . . . 7
Ceasefire CHRISTINE BELL . . . 10
Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CAEMC) Louis SAVADOGO . . . 18
Central America RAINER GROTE . . . 22
Central American Court of Justice (1907—18) ROSA RIQUELME CORTADO . . . 28
Central American Court of Justice (CACJ) ROBERTO VIRZO . . . 33
Central American Integration System (SICA) ROSA RIQUELME CORTADO . . . 37
Central Treaty Organization (CENTO) CHRISTINE FUCHS . . . 46
Certain Criminal Proceedings in France Case (Congo v France) HEIKO SAUER . . . 49
Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Advisory Opinion) OLIVER DORR 53
Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru Case (Nauru v Australia) Nico J SCHRIJVER . . . 57
Certain Property Case (Liechtenstein v Germany) SUSANNE WASUM-RAINER 61
Cession OLIVER DORR . . . 65
Ceuta and Melilla DANIEL-ERASMUS KHAN . . . 70
Channel Islands and Isle of Man DAVID HEYWOOD ANDERSON . . . 78
Channel Tunnel CHRIS WHOMERSLEY . . . 81
Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1974)-KRISTEN BOON . . . 87
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2000) STEFAN KADELBACH . . . 90
Chechnya THOMAS D GRANT . . . 97
Chemical Weapons and Warfare THILO MARAUHN . . . 108
Chevreau Claim Arbitration STEFANIE SCHMAHL . . . 115
Chicago Convention (1944) LISATOMAS . . . 117
Child Abduction PETER MCELEAVY . . . 121
Children and Armed Conflict ROBERTA ARNOLD . . . 128
Children, International Protection EVARIST BAIMU . . . 138
Chilean Copper, Nationalization, Review by Courts of Third States ANDREAS F LOWENFELD . . . 145
China BJORN AHL . . . 148
Civil Aviation, Offences against Safety ANTHONY AUST . . . 159
Civil Defence ROBERTA ARNOLD AND DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN . . . 163
Civil Service, International YVES BEIGBEDER . . . 167
Civil Society GERALD STABEROCK . . . 175
Civilian Objects DOMINIK STEIGER . . . 185
Civilian Participation in Armed Conflict NILS MELZER . . . 191
Civilian Population in Armed Conflict NATALINO RONZITTI . . . 197
Civilized Nations JAMES SLOAN . . . 209

Claims, International FRANCISCO ORREGO VICUNA . . . 216
Clean Development Mechanism PHILIPPE J SANDS AND ILONA MILLAR . . . 225
Clean Hands, Principle STEPHEN M SCHWEBEL . . . 232
Clerget v Banque commerciale pour l'Europe du Nord Case
MATTHIAS HERDEGEN . . . 235
Climate, International Protection PHILIPPE J SANDS AND ILONA MILLAR . . . 236
Clipperton Island Arbitration TOBIAS PIERLINGS . . . 247
Cloning, International Regulation JELENA VON ACHENBACH AND
MIRIAM CLADOS . . . 248
Cluster Munitions GABRIELLA BLUM . . . 257
Coded Communications (Encryption) JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG . . . 260
Codes of Conduct JURGEN FRIEDRICH . . . 264
Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC) GERALD G SANDER . . . 276
Codification and Progressive Development of International Law
SIR ARTHUR WATTS QC[f] . . . 282
Coercion CHRISTOPHER C JOYNER . . . 296
Cold War (1947-91) EBRAHIM AFSAH . . . 300
Collective Punishment PAUL RABBAT AND SIGRID MEHRING . . . 311
Collective Security ERIKA DE WET AND SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 316
Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO) ALENA DOUHAN . . . 322
Collisions at Sea IVAN SHEARER . . . 327
Colombo Plan (CP) MARTIN WORTMANN . . . 329
Colonialism JORN AXEL KAMMERER . . . 332
Colorado River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND RYAN MOEHRING . . . 341
Columbia River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND
KIRK WHITEHEAD . . . 346
Combatants MARCO SASSOLI . . . 350
Combatants, Unlawful KNUT DORMANN . . . 360
Comite Juridique (COJUR) FRANK HOFFMEISTER . . . 369
Comity JORN AXEL KAMMERER . . . 375
Command Responsibility YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 379
Commercial Arbitration and Mediation Center for the Americas (CAMCA)
ANDREA ERNST . . . 384
Commercial Arbitration, International RICHARD H KREINDLER AND
RITA HEINEMANN . . . 386
Commercial Contracts, UNIDROIT Principles MICHAEL JOACHIM BONELL . . . 397
Commercial Treaties MATTHIAS OESCH . . . 406
Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD) SURYA P SUBEDI . . . 418
Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law (CAHDI)
SIRMICHAEL WOOD . . . 422
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)
EIBE RIEDEL . . . 427
Commodities, International Regulation of Production and Trade
MELAKU GEBOYE DESTA . . . 435
Common but Differentiated Responsibilities ELLEN HEY . . . 444
Common Fund for Commodities (CFC) CHRISTOPH OHLER . . . 449
Common Heritage of Mankind RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 452
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)
MAGNUS KILLANDER . . . 458

Commonwealth CHARLOTTE STEINORTH . . . 462
Commonwealth, Subjects and Nationality Rules LAURIE FRANSMAN . . . 470
Community Interest ISABEL FEICHTNER . . . 477
Comparative Law: Functions and Methods PETER DE CRUZ . . . 487
Compensation STEPHAN WITTICH . . . 499
Compensation for Personal Damages Suffered during World War II RAINER HOFMANN . . . 508
Compensation Fund CHIE KOJIMA . . . 519
Competences of the International Labour Organization (Advisory Opinion) THOMAS BRUHA . . . 525
Compliance MICHAEL BOTHE . . . 530
Compliance, Theory of BARBARA DELCOURT . . . 557
Compromis HUGH THIRLWAY . . . 564
Concessions CHRISTOPH OHLER . . . 568
Conciliation JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 576
Conciliation Commissions Established pursuant to Art. 83 Peace Treaty with Italy (1947) PIERRE D'ARGENT . . . 582
Concordats SILVIO FERRARI . . . 587
Conditionaliry CESARE PINELLI . . . 591
Condominium and Coimperium FRED L MORRISON . . . 598
Confederations of States FRED L MORRISON . . . 601
Conference (Meeting) of States Parties VOLKER ROBEN . . . 605
Conferences and Congresses, International ROBBIE SABEL . . . 612
Conferences on the Law of the Sea SHABTAI ROSENNE AND JULIA GEBHARD . . . 623
Confidence-Building Measures ZDZISLAW LACHOWSKI . . . 636
Conflict Prevention JOHN S MOOLAKKATTU . . . 643
Congo, Democratic Republic of the CHRISTIANE E PHILIPP . . . 651
Congo River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND CAROLYN C WITKUS . . . 657
Connally Reservation CARSTEN STAHN . . . 662
Conquest MARCELO G KOHEN . . . 665
Conscientious Objection ROSEMARY BYRNE . . . 669
Consensus RUDIGER WOLFRUM AND JAKOB PICHON . . . 673
Consent JUTTA BRUNNEE . . . 679
Conservation of Natural Resources ULRICH BEYERLIN AND VANESSA HOLZER . . . 684
Consular Functions PAWEL CZUBIK AND PIOTR SZWEDO . . . 694
Consular Jurisdiction PAWEL CZUBIK AND PIOTR SZWEDO . . . 699
Consular Treaties NICOLAS ANGELET . . . 701
Consuls MICHAL KOWALSKI . . . 708
Contiguous Zone HUGO CAMINOS . . . 714
Continental Shelf PETER-TOBIAS STOLL . . . 719
Continental Shelf Arbitration (France v United Kingdom) ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK . . . 728
Continental Shelf Case (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Malta) ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK . . . 732
Continental Shelf, Commission on the Limits of the ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK . . . 736
Continuity of States ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN . . . 742
Continuous Nationality JOHN DUGARD . . . 746

Contraband CHRISTIAN SCHALLER . . . 749
Contracts between International Organizations and Private Law Persons
AUGUST REINISCH . . . 754
Contracts between States and Foreign Private Law Persons
IRMGARD MARBOE AND AUGUST REINISCH . . . 758
Contributions INGO VENZKE . . . 766
Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE) Regime TORSTEN STEIN . . . 769
Convoy INGO VENZKE . . . 775
Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)
AHMED ABOU-EL-WAFA . . . 777
Co-operation, International Law of RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 783
Corfu Channel Case MICHAEL WAIBEL . . . 792
Corporations in International Law PETER MUCHLINSKI . . . 797
Corruption, Fight against KENNETH W ABBOTT . . . 813
Costa Rica Packet Arbitration JEANNINE DIETZMANN . . . 823
Costa v ENEL Case MEINHARD HILF . . . 824
Cote d'Ivoire ADOME BLAISE KOUASSI . . . 829
Council of Europe (COE) JORG POLAKIEWICZ . . . 834
Credentials JEAN SALMON . . . 848
Crimean War (1853—56) THEODOR SCHIEDER . . . 852
Crimes against Humanity GUIDO ACQUAVIVA AND FAUSTO POCAR . . . 855
Criminal Jurisdiction of States under International Law ILIAS BANTEKAS . . . 861
Critical Theory GUNTER FRANKENBERG . . . 870
Croatia MAJA SERSIC . . . 879
Cuba ANDREAS F LOWENFELD . . . 886
Cuban Missile Crisis DON MUNTON AND ELIZABETH RENNIE . . . 892
Cultural Diversity SABINE VON SCHORLEMER . . . 897
Cultural Heritage FRANCESCO FRANCIONI . . . 906
Cultural Life, Right to Participate in, International Protection
ROGER O'KEEFE . . . 916
Cultural Property, Protection in Armed Conflict RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 924
Currency Control Ross LECKOW AND MICHAEL STRAUSS . . . 930
Curzon Line ALFRED DE ZAYAS AND DIETER FLECK . . . 934
Customary International Law TULLIOTREVES . . . 937
Customs Law, International TALIA EINHORN . . . 957
Customs Regime between Germany and Austria (Advisory Opinion)
RALF ALLEWELDT . . . 980
Customs Unions CHRISTINE KAUFMANN . . . 982
Cyber Warfare JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG . . . 988
Cyprus FRANK HOFFMEISTER . . . 995
Czechoslovakia, Dissolution of MAHULENA HOFMANN . . . 1007
Danube River ANTON FLORIAN ZEILINGER . . . 1012
Danzig, Free City of CHRISTIAN HATTENHAUER . . . 1018
Dardanelles and Bosporus GLEN PLANT . . . 1027
Data,Transboundary Flow, International Protection PETER MALANCZUK . . . 1033
Dawes Plan (1924) and Young Plan (1930) DIETER FLECK . . . 1044
De Facto Organs of a State PAOLO PALCHETTI . . . 1048
De Facto Regime JOCHEN A FROWEIN . . . 1052
De Facto Subjects HANS VON MANGOLDT . . . 1055

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME II

Death Penalty MARTIN SCHEININ 1056
Debellatio MICHAEL N SCHMITT 1065
Debt Crisis CHRISTIAN WALTER 1068
Debt-for-Nature Swaps DANIEL B MAGRAW JR AND
ROBERT F BLOMQUIST 1 078
Debts CHRISTOPH G PAULUS ., ... 1082
Declaration OLIVER DORR 1090
Decolonization RAHMATULLAH KHAN 1093
Decolonization: Belgian Territories FREYA BAETENS 1098
Decolonization: Dutch Territories JGC VAN AGGELEN 1104
Decolonization: French Territories MAKANE MOISE MBENGUE 1109
Decolonization: Portuguese Territories MATTHIAS FISCHER AND
SASKIA KLATTE 1118
Decolonization: Spanish Territories PAULA MARIA VERNET 1124
Delagoa Bay Arbitration MORITZ HOLM-HADULLA 1136

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME III

Delagoa Bay Railway Arbitration GLEIDER I HERNANDEZ 1
Delalic Case ALEXANDER KEES 3
Demarcation Line JOCHEN VON BERNSTORFF 7
Demarche, Diplomatic JEAN SALMON 9
Demilitarization KEES KINGMA AND NICO SCHRIJVER 11
Democracy, Right to, International Protection GREGORY H Fox 15
Denaturalization and Forced Exile RAINER HOFMANN 27
Denial of Justice CARLO FOCARELLI 36
Depositary RICHARD CADDELL 46
Deserters EBRAHIM AFSAH 50
Desertification ULRICH BEYERLIN 54
Desuetudo JAN WOUTERS AND STEN VERHOEVEN 60
Detention, Arbitrary OLIVER DORR 64
Developing Countries MOSHE HIRSCH 70
Development, International Law of AHMED MAHIOU 78
Development, Right to, International Protection ALHAGI MARONG 85
Diaoyu/Senkaku Islands MASAHIKO ASADA 90
Diego Garcia (British Indian Ocean Territory) EBRAHIM AFSAH 93
Diplomacy EDUARDOJARA RONCATI 97
Diplomatic Communications, Forms of PAUL BEHRENS 106
Diplomatic Courier and Bag JEAN D'ASPREMONT 110
Diplomatic Protection JOHN DUGARD 114
Diplomatic Protocol MARTINA WOHLAN 134
Disabled People, Non-Discrimination of THERESIA DEGENER 140
Disappearances CLAUDIO M GROSSMAN 146
Disarmament BAKHTIYARTUZMUKHAMED.OV 150
Dismemberment of States ANTONELLO TANCREDI 159
Dispute regarding Navigational and Related Rights Case (Costa Rica v Nicaragua) FRANZISKA ISLIKER 163
Distress ELENA FASOLI 168
Divided States MARKKU SUKSI 172
Doctrines (Monroe, Hallstein, Brezhnev, Stimson) THOMAS D GRANT 181
Dogger Bank Incident (1904) TOBIAS H IRMSCHER 190
Doha Round EDUARDO TEMPONE AND RAUL EMILIO VINUESA 192
Dok Do/Takeshima Island MASAHIKO ASADA 203
Domaine Reserve KATJA S ZIEGLER 206
Dominican Republic SILVINA S GONZALEZ NAPOLITANO 216
Dominican Republic-Central America Free Trade Agreement (2004) ULYSSES MOREIRA FORMIGA 220
Double Taxation YORAM MARGALIOTH 223
Dover, Strait of DAVID HEYWOOD ANDERSON 229
Drago-Porter Convention (1907) WOLFGANG BENEDEK 234

Due Diligence TIMO KOIVUROVA . . . 236
Dumbarton Oaks Conference (1944) BARDO FASSBENDER . . . 247
Duty to Protect in Cases of Natural Disasters CARLO FOCARELLI . . . 249
Earth Charter (2000) KLAUS BOSSELMANN . . . 259
Eastern Carelia (Request for Advisory Opinion) JONI HELISKOSKI . . . 264
Eastern Greenland Case GUDMUNDUR ALFREDSSON . . . 267
EC-Bananas Case STEFAN GRILLER AND ERICH VRANES . . . 269
EC-Hormones Case MICHAEL KOEBELE . . . 278
Eco-Labelling VOLKER ROBEN . . . 281
Ecological Protection Zones SARAH WOLF . . . 287
Economic Coercion BARRY E CARTER . . . 291
Economic Community of Central African States Louis SAVADOGO . . . 294
Economic Court of the Commonwealth of Independent States ALENA DOUHAN . . . 299
Economic Integration, Comparative Analysis ARMAND DE MESTRAL . . . 302
Economic Organizations and Groups, International ALBERTA FABBRICOTTI . . . 310
Economic Sanctions BARRY E CARTER . . . 323
Economic Warfare VAUGHAN LOWE AND ANTONIOS TZANAKOPOULOS . . . 330
Education, Right to, International Protection DOUGLAS HODGSON . . . 339
Effectiveness HIROSHITAKI . . . 348
Eichmann Case SANTIAGO M VILLALPANDO . . . 353
Elbe River DIETRICH RAUSCHNING . . . 358
Election Monitoring, International CHRISTINA BINDER AND CHRISTIAN PIPPAN . . . 362
Elections, Right to Participate in, International Protection NIELS PETERSEN . . . 370
Elettronica Sicula Case PETERTOMKA . . . 377
Emblems, Internationally Protected HANS-JOACHIM HEINTZE AND DENNIS DIJKZEUL . . . 382
Emergency, State of DAVID KRETZMER . . . 391
Emissions Trading MEINHARD SCHRODER . . . 400
Ems-Dollard RUDIGER WOLFRUM AND JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG . . . 407
Enclaves TOBIAS H IRMSCHER . . . 411
Enclosed or Semi-Enclosed Seas BUDISLAV VUKAS . . . 415
Endangered Species, International Protection PETER H SAND . . . 423
Enemy Property HANS-GEORG DEDERER . . . 430
Entente Cordiale ILONA STOELKEN-FITSCHEN . . . 439
Environment and Human Rights ALAN BOYLE . . . 446
Environment and Indigenous Peoples HENDRIK A STRYDOM . . . 455
Environment, International Protection ULRICH BEYERLIN AND JENNY GROTE STOUTENBURG . . . 461
Environment, Multilateral Agreements JUTTA BRUNNEE . . . 484
Environment, Private Standard-Setting JURGEN FRIEDRICH . . . 499
Environment, Protection in Armed Conflict SILJA VONEKY AND RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 509
Environment, Role of Non-Governmental Organizations CHRISTINE FUCHS . . . 519
Environmental Accidents ALAN BOYLE AND JAMES HARRISON . . . 531
Environmental Compliance Control MALGOSIA FITZMAURICE . . . 541
Environmental Dispute Settlement ALAN BOYLE . . . 561
Environmental Ethics KLAUS BOSSELMANN . . . 572

Environmental Impact Assessment ASTRID EPINEY . . . 580
Environmentally Sound Economic Activity, International Law
ELVIRA PUSHKAREVA . . . 592
Eparses Islands ANTJE VON UNGERN-STERNBERG . . . 597
Equality of Individuals KRISTIN HENRARD . . . 600
Equator Principles SILVINA S GONZALEZ NAPOLITANO . . . 615
Equitable Utilization of Shared Resources LILIAN DEL CASTILLO-LABORDE . . . 622
Equity in International Law FRANCESCO FRANCIONI . . . 632
Eritrea VERENA WIESNER . . . 642
Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission NATALIE KLEIN . . . 651
Eritrea-Yemen Arbitration TULLIO SCOVAZZI . . . 660
ERTA Case STEFAN KADELBACH . . . 668
Estoppel THOMAS COTTIER AND JORG PAUL MULLER . . . 671
Estuaries ERIKFRANCKX . . . 677
Ethnic Cleansing ROBIN GEISS . . . 681
Ethnicity ALISON DUNDES RENTELN . . . 697
Ethos, Ethics, and Morality in International Relations
JOCHEN VON BERNSTORFF AND INGO VENZKE . . . 709
Eurasian Economic Community (EurAsEC) ZHENIS KEMBAYEV . . . 718
European Administrative Law EBERHARD SCHMIDT-ASSMANN . . . 723
European Arrest Warrant FRANK SCHORKOPF . . . 733
European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom) CHRISTIANETRUE . . . 737
European Atomic Energy Society CHRISTIANETRUE . . . 745
European Central Bank (ECB) JULIANE KOKOTT . . . 747
European Citizenship ARMINVON BOGDANDYAND FELIX ARNDT . . . 756
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC) PETER P HAANAPPEL . . . 764
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) REIMER VON BORRIES . . . 767
European Commission of the Danube, Jurisdiction of the (Advisory Opinion) STEPHEN C MCCAFFREY . . . 777
European Common Foreign and Security Policy HANSPETER NEUHOLD . . . 782
European Common Security and Defence Policy HANSPETER NEUHOLD . . . 792
European Community and Union, Association Agreements JURGEN BAST . . . 802
European Community and Union, Association of Overseas Countries and Territories FREYA BAETENS . . . 807
European Community and Union, Decision-Making and Competences on International Law Issues ROBERT SCHUTZE . . . 814
European Community and Union Law and Domestic (Municipal) Law
GIORGIO GAJA . . . 822
European Community and Union Law and International Law
ARMINVON BOGDANDYAND MAJASMRKOLJ . . . 828
European Community and Union, Membership in International Organizations or Institutions RACHEL FRID DE VRIES . . . 839
European Community and Union, Mixed Agreements MIRKAMOLDNER . . . 854
European Community and Union, Party to International Agreements
ROBERT SCHUTZE . . . 860
European Community, Supplementary Agreements between Member States
JURGEN BAST AND JULIA HEESEN . . . 871
European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes (1957)
Lucius CAFLISCH . . . 877

European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950) JOCHEN A FROWEIN . . . 882
European Convention on State Immunity (1972) ROGER O'KEEFE . . . 889
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) MARIO OETHEIMER AND GUILLEM CANO PALOMARES . . . 894
European Economic Area (EEA) JURGEN BAST . . . 907
European (Economic)/Community ANA MARJA GUERRA MARTINS . . . 912
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) GUYHARPAZ . . . 928
European Integration JHH WEILER . . . 934
European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) ISABEL ROCKER . . . 944
European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation (EUROCONTROL) RODERICK D VAN DAM AND STEPHANIE ANDRIES . . . 947
European Passport MAYA HERTIG RANDALL . . . 953
European Patent System JAN BUSCHE AND BERNADETTE MAKOSKI . . . 958
European Schools CHRISTINE FUCHS . . . 965
European Social Charter ULRICH BECKER . . . 969
European Space Agency (ESA) MARCO PEDRAZZI . . . 979
European Union, Court of Justice and General Court FRANCIS G JACOBS . . . 985
European Union, Historical Evolution FRANZ C MAYER AND IMKESTANIK . . . 1000
Europol SABINE GLESS . . . 1009
EUTELSAT MARCO PEDRAZZI . . . 1019
Euthanasia CARLO FOCARELLI . . . 1022
Ex Aequo et Bono MARKUS KOTZUR . . . 1030
Exclusive Economic Zone DOLLIVER NELSON . . . 1035
Executive Agreements FRED L MORRISON . . . 1052
Expropriated Religious Properties Arbitration (France, United Kingdom, Spain v Portugal) THILO RENSMANN . . . 1056
Extradition TORSTEN STEIN . . . 1057
Extraterritoriality MENNO T KAMMINGA . . . 1070
Fact-Finding AGNIESZKAJACHEC-NEALE . . . 1077
Failing States DANIELTHURER . . . 1084
Fair and Equitable Treatment NICOLAS ANGELET . . . 1094
Fair Trial, Right to, International Protection LOUISE DOSWALD-BECK . . . 1104
Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas MICHAEL WAIBEL . . . 1112
Family, Right to, International Protection Lucius CAFLISCH . . . 1119
Faroe Islands J0RGEN ALB^EK JENSEN . . . 1126
Fault GIUSEPPE PALMISANO . . . 1128
Federal States WALTER RUDOLF . . . 1136

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME IV

Feminism, Approach to International Law CHRISTINE CHINKIN . . . 1
Final Act SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 8
Final Clauses SHABTAI ROSENNE . . . 11
Financial Assistance DOMENICO DA EMPOLI . . . 15
Financial Institutions, International MAURIZIO RAGAZZI . . . 21
Fish Stocks KAARE BANGERT . . . 29
Fisheries Agreements KAARE BANGERT . . . 40
Fisheries Case (United Kingdom v Norway) ANJA SEIBERT-FOHR . . . 51
Fisheries, Coastal ROBIN R CHURCHILL . . . 53
Fisheries, Commissions and Organizations DAVID FREESTONE . . . 56
Fisheries, High Seas DAVID FREESTONE . . . 66
Fisheries Jurisdiction Case (Spain v Canada) JULIA PFEIL . . . 75
Fisheries Jurisdiction Cases (United Kingdom v Iceland; Federal Republic of Germany v Iceland) PETERTOMKA . . . 78
Fisheries, Sedentary CHIE KOJIMA . . . 84
Fishery Zones and Limits DONALD R ROTHWELL . . . 89
Fishing Boats ROBIN R CHURCHILL . . . 93
Flag of Ships DORIS KONIG . . . 98
Flags and Uniforms in War DALE STEPHENS AND TRISTAN SKOUSGAARD . . . 116
Flags of Convenience DORIS KONIG . . . 118
Flags of Truce ROBERT AARNOLD . . . 126
Flegenheimer Claim LAHRA LIBERTI . . . 127
Florida, The SELINE TREVISANUT . . . 130
Flying Trader, The VANESSA HOLZER . . . 132
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) KERSTIN MECHLEM . . . 134
Food, Right to, International Protection KERSTIN MECHLEM . . . 143
Force majeure SIMON HENTREI AND XIMENA SOLEY . . . 151
Forced Labour/Slave Labour SANTIAGO M VILLALPANDO . . . 154
Forced Population Transfer ALFRED DE ZAYAS . . . 165
Foreign Aid Agreements PHILIPP DANN AND MICHAEL RIEGNER . . . 175
Foreign Relations Law THOMAS GIEGERICH . . . 178
Forests, International Protection BHARATH DESAI . . . 190
Forum non conveniens RONALD A BRAND . . . 198
Fourteen Points of Wilson (1918) JOACHIM SCHWIETZKE . . . 203
Fragmentation of International Law JOOST PAUWELYN . . . 211
Framework Agreements NELE MATZ-LUCK . . . 220
Francophonie PAUL RABBAT . . . 224
Frankfurt Peace Treaty (1871) THEODOR SCHIEDER . . . 228
Free Cities CHRISTIAN HATTENHAUER . . . 231
Free Ports WOLFGANG GRAF VITZTHUM . . . 234
Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) ULYSSES MOREIRA FORMIGA . . . 236

Free Trade Areas MICHAEL KOBELE . . . 239
Free Zones of Upper Savoy and Gex Case ANDREA GATTINI . . . 246
Friendly Relations Declaration (1970) HELEN KELLER . . . 250
Frontier Dispute Case (Benin/Niger) JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 260
Frontier Dispute Case (Burkina Faso/Republic of Mali) PETER TOMKA . . . 265
Gabcfkovo-Nagymaros Case (Hungary/Slovakia) Nico J SCHRIJVER AND VID PRISLAN . . . 270
Gacaca Courts GERD HANKEL . . . 279
Galic Case DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 284
Ganges River SURYA P SUBEDI . . . 288
Gay Rights HELMUT GRAUPNER . . . 292
Gender-Based Crimes CHRISTINE CHINKIN . . . 305
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (1947 and 1994) WOLFGANG BENEDEK . . . 312
General Agreement on Trade in Services (1994) MARKUS KRAJEWSKI . . . 323
General Comments/Recommendations NISUKE ANDO . . . 334
General International Law (Principles, Rules, and Standards) RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 344
General Participation Clause (Clausula si omnes) PHILIPPE GAUTIER . . . 368
General Principles of Law GIORGIO GAJA . . . 370
Genetically Modified Organisms MARKUS BOCKENFORDE . . . 378
Geneva Conventions I-IV (1949) HANS-PETER GASSER AND DANIELTHURER . . . 386
Geneva Conventions Additional Protocol I (1977) EMILY CRAWFORD . . . 396
Geneva Conventions Additional Protocol II (1977) EMILY CRAWFORD . . . 401
Genocide WILLIAM A SCHABAS . . . 405
Genocide Convention, Reservations (Advisory Opinion) WILLIAM A SCHABAS . . . 414
Geographically Disadvantaged States GERHARD HAFNER . . . 419
Geostationary Orbit STEPHAN HOBE . . . 422
German Forced Labour Compensation Programme ROLAND BANK AND FRIEDERIKE FOLTZ . . . 426
German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia Cases MATTHIAS HARTWIG AND IGNAZ SEIDL-HOHENVELDERN . . . 435
German Minorities in Poland, Cases Concerning the GUDMUNDUR ALFREDSSON . . . 440
German Minority Schools in Upper Silesia (Advisory Opinion) OLESPIERMANN . . . 443
Germany, Occupation after World War II BERNHARD KEMPEN . . . 444
Germany-United States Peace Treaty (1921) ERIK GOLDSTEIN . . . 452
Gibraltar MICHAEL WAIBEL . . . 454
Gibraltar, Strait of DONALD R ROTHWELL . . . 463
Global Administrative Law BENEDICT KINGSBURY AND MEGAN DONALDSON . . . 468
Global Compact RAHMATULLAH KHAN . . . 482
Global Environment Facility (GEF) RUDOLF DOLZER . . . 485
Globalization FREDERIC MEGRET . . . 493
Goa, Conflict RK Dixrr . . . 503
Good Faith (Bona fides) MARKUS KOTZUR . . . 508
Good Governance EDITH BROWN WEISS AND AHILA SORNARAJAH . . . 516
Good Offices RUTH LAPIDOTH . . . 528
Goods, Free Circulation of FRIEDL WEISS AND SILKE STEINER . . . 529
Governance, Theory of KARL-HEINZ LADEUR . . . 541

Governmental Activities on Foreign Territory ALEXANDER ORAKHELASHVILI 553
Governments SIEGFRIED MAGIERA 563
Governments in Exile KATRINTIROCH 570
Gran Chaco Conflict (1928-35) VICENTE MAROTTA RANGEL 575
Great Lakes, North America FRED L MORRISON 579
Great Lakes Region, Africa HARTMUT HAMANN 583
Grenada ROBERT J BECK 590
Grisbadarna Case SAID MAHMOUDI 595
Gross and Systematic Human Rights Violations LORI FISLER DAMROSCH 597
Groundwater Protection KERSTIN MECHLEM 603
Group of 77 (G77) RAHMATULLAH KHAN 609
Group of Eight (G8) INA GATZSCHMANN 613
Group Rights NICOLA WENZEL 617
Guantinamo, Detainees MARCO SASSOLI 622
Guantanamo Naval Base ALFRED DE ZAYAS 632
Guardianship of Infants Convention Case CHRISTIAN MAIERHOFER 637
Guerrilla Forces CHRISTIAN SCHALLER 639
Gulf of Maine Case DOLLIVER NELSON 644
Gut Dam Claims SAID MAHMOUDI 650
Guyana vSuriname Maritime Boundary Arbitration ALEXANDER AIZENSTATD 654
Guyana-Venezuela Border Dispute ALLAN R BREWER-CARIAS 657
Hague Academy of International Law CLEMENS FEINAUGLE 663
Hague Conference on Private International Law DIETER MARTINY 667
Hague Conventions on Private International Law and on International Civil Procedure DIETER MARTINY 677
Hague Peace Conferences (1899 and 1907) BETSY BAKER 689
Haile Selassie v Cable & Wireless Ltd Case THILO RENSMANN 698
Haiti, Conflict JULIA LEININGER 700
Hamdan Case RUSSELL A MILLER 707
Havana Charter (1948) GIORGIO SACERDOTI 718
Haya de la Torre Cases KAY HAILBRONNER AND MONIKA POHLMANN 725
Hazardous Substances, Transboundary Impacts ANNE DANIEL 729
Hazardous Wastes, Transboundary Impacts ANNE DANIEL 735
Heads of Diplomatic Missions NICOLAS ANGELET 750
Heads of Governments and Other Senior Officials SIR ARTHUR WATTS QC[f] AND JOANNE FOAKES 754
Heads of State SIR ARTHUR WATTS Q C AND JOANNE FOAKES 758
Health, Right to, International Protection EIBE RIEDEL 764
Hegemony DANIEL THURER 776
Heleanna Incident STEFAN OETER 781
Heligoland CHRISTIAN HATTENHAUER 783
Helsinki Final Act (1975) SIR MICHAEL WOOD AND DANIEL PURISCH 787
Hereros MANFRED O HINZ 792
High Seas TULLIOTREVES 795
High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change HANSPETER NEUHOLD 804
Hijacking CHIE KOJIMA 810
Historic Titles ANDREA GIOIA 814
History of International Law, 1648 to 1815 STEPHAN VEROSTA 823
History of International Law, 1815 to World War I HANS-ULRICH SCUPIN 843

History of International Law, Ancient Times to 1648 WOLFGANG PREISER 869
History of International Law, Basic Questions and Principles
WOLFGANG PREISER 896
History of International Law, since World War II MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI 902
History of International Law, World War I to World War II
MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI 925
Holy Alliance (1815) 'DIANA ZACHARIAS 934
Holy Places HERIBERT FRANZ KOECK 938
Holy Roman Empire DIANA ZACHARIAS 947
Holy See GERD WESTDICKENBERG 953
Hong Kong PETER MALANCZUK 958
Honorary Consuls ANDREA ERNST 980
Hospital Ships FABIANA DE OLIVEIRA GODINHO 983
Host State Agreements JOCHEN HERBST 989
Hostages MATTHIAS FURACKER 994
Hot Pursuit HUGO CAMINOS 1000
Housing, Right to, International Protection CHARLES MAJINGE 1003
Hovering Acts BILLGILMORE 1010
Human Dignity, International Protection NIELS PETERSEN 1013
Human Rights THOMAS BUERGENTHAL 1021
Human Rights, Activities of International Organizations ECKART KLEIN 1031
Human Rights and Humanitarian Law ROBERT KOLB 1040
Human Rights Commission of the Arab States MERVAT RISHMAWI 1053
Human Rights Committee CHRISTIANTOMUSCHAT 1058
Human Rights, Domestic Implementation GERALD STABEROCK 1068
Human Rights Education WOLFGANG BENEDEK 1080
Human Rights, Individual Communications/Complaints DINAH SHELTON 1086
Human Rights, Remedies DINAH SHELTON 1097
Human Rights, Role of Non-Governmental Organizations STEPHAN HOBE 1104
Human Rights, State Complaints GEIR ULFSTEIN 1116
Human Rights, State Reports DAVID KRETZMER 1121
Human Rights, Treaties, Extratertitorial Application and Effects
NICOLA WENZEL 1131

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME V

Human Rights, Treaties, Third-Party Effect EIRIK BJORGE . . . 1
Human Rights, Treaty Bodies PETER-TOBIAS STOLL . . . 5
Human Rights, United Nations High Commissioner for (UNHCHR)
INEKE BOEREFIJN . . . 14
Human Shields VERA RUSINOVA . . . 19
Human Trafficking JOHN CERONE . . . 25
Humanitarian Assistance, Access in Armed Conflict and Occupation
HEIKE SPIEKER . . . 31
Humanitarian Assistance in Cases of Emergency BUDISLAV VUKAS . . . 39
Humanitarian Intervention VAUGHAN LOWE AND ANTONIOS TZANAKOPOULOS . . . 47
Humanitarian Law, International HANS-PETER GASSER AND DANIEL THURER . . . 59
Humanity, Principle of GEOFFREY S CORN . . . 72
Ilascu Case NICOLA WENZEL . . . 75
I'm Alone, The HUGO CAMINOS . . . 82
Immigration DAVID WEISSBRODT . . . 84
Immunities, Special Missions NADIA KALB . . . 94
Immunity, Diplomatic ROSANNE VAN ALEBEEK . . . 98
Implementation Agreements CHIE KOJIMAAND VLADLEN S VERESHCHETIN . . . 110
Indigenous Peoples BENEDICT KINGSBURY . . . 116
Indigenous Peoples, Treaties with GUDMUNDURALFREDSSON . . . 133
Indiscriminate Attack CHRISTINE BELL AND JULIA PFEIFFER . . . 137
Individual Criminal Responsibility ANDREAS O'SHEA . . . 141
Individuals in International Law SIMONE GORSKI . . . 147
Indus River SURYA P SUBEDI . . . 157
Industrial Property, International Protection THOMAS COTTIER . . . 160
Information and Communication, Freedom of PETER MALANCZUK . . . 184
INMARSAT FRANCIS LYALL . . . 205
Innocent Passage KARI HAKAPAA . . . 209
Institut de Droit international PETER MACALISTER-SMITH . . . 219
Insurgency EMILY CRAWFORD . . . 225
Intellectual Property, International Protection FREDERICK M ABBOTT . . . 228
INTELSAT FRANCIS LYALL . . . 243
Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission (IACAC)
SANTIAGO MONTT . . . 249
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACommHR)
CLAUDIO M GROSSMAN . . . 251
Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) GERALD L NEUMAN . . . 261
Inter-American Juridical Committee FERNANDA MILLICAY . . . 270
Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance of Rio de Janeiro (1947)
JEAN-MICHEL ARRIGHI . . . 276
Interdependence* AHMED MAHIOU . . . 281
Intergenerational Equity EDITH BROWN WEISS . . . 287

Interhandel Case CHRISTIAN J TAMS . . . 295
Interim (Provisional) Measures of Protection RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 298
Internal Waters KAARE BANGERT . . . 310
International Administration of Territories MARKUS BENZING . . . 316
International Administrative Unions RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 335
International Air Transport Association (IATA) PETER PC HAANAPPEL . . . 344
International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities (IALA) ROBERTO VIRZO . . . 348
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) JOHAN RAUTENBACH . . . 349
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) SABINE SCHLEMMER-SCHULTE . . . 363
International Bar Association (IBA) FRANCIS NEATE . . . 393
International Bureau of Education (IBE) DOUGLAS HODGSON . . . 396
International Bureau of Weights and Measures (BIPM) STEFANIE SCHMAHL . . . 398
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) CHRISTOPH SCHREUER . . . 399
International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) DIETER MARTINY . . . 408
International Children's Centre (ICC) VANESSA HOLZER . . . 412
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) PMJ MENDES DE LEON . . . 413
International Civil Aviation Organization, Jurisdiction of, Case KAY HAILBRONNER AND ISABEL ROCKER . . . 417
International Civil Defence Organisation (ICDO) CHRISTIAN SCHALLER . . . 421
International Civil Litigation BURKHARD HESS . . . 422
International Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala (CICIG) ALEXANDER AIZENSTATD . . . 433
International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) ROBERT KOGOD GOLDMAN . . . 436
International Commission of the Oder, Jurisdiction of, Case STEPHEN C MCCAFFREY . . . 439
International Commission on Civil Status (ICCS) MARTIN GEBAUER . . . 442
International Committee of Military Medicine (ICMM) CHRISTIAN SCHALLER . . . 444
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) HANS-PETER GASSER . . . 445
International Congress of Women (1915) FREYA BAETENS . . . 455
International Court of Justice (ICJ) SHABTAI ROSENNE . . . 459
International Court of Justice, Optional Clause MALGOSLA FITZMAURICE . . . 487
International Court of Justice, Rules and Practice Directions ABDUL G KOROMA . . . 492
International Courts and Tribunals CHRISTIAN TOMUSCHAT . . . 499
International Courts and Tribunals, Agents, Counsel and Advocates EDUARDO VALENCIA-OSPINA . . . 515
International Courts and Tribunals, Amicus Curiae PHILIPPE J SANDS AND RUTH MACKENZIE . . . 519
International Courts and Tribunals, Appeals KARIN OELLERS-FRAHM . . . 527
International Courts and Tribunals, Chambers RUTH MACKENZIE . . . 537
International Courts and Tribunals, Discontinuance of Cases SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 547
International Courts and Tribunals, Evidence RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 552
International Courts and Tribunals, Intervention in Proceedings ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN . . . 570

International Courts and Tribunals, Judges and Arbitrators
KARIN OELLERS-FRAHM . . . 576
International Courts and Tribunals, Jurisdiction and Admissibility of Inter-State Applications SHABTAI ROSENNE . . . 587
International Courts and Tribunals, Multiple Jurisdiction AUGUST REINISCH . . . 598
International Courts and Tribunals, Non-Appearance MATTHIAS GOLDMANN . . . 606
International Courts and Tribunals, Procedure JEAN-MARC SOREL . . . 613
International Courts and Tribunals, Rules and Practice Directions (ECJ, GC, ECtHR, IACtHR, ICSID, ITLOS, WTO Panels and Appellate Body) MANDANA KNUST RASSEKH AFSHAR . . . 621
International Courts and Tribunals, Standing ANGELA DEL VECCHIO . . . 627
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966)
CHRISTIAN TOMUSCHAT . . . 639
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)
EIBE RIEDEL . . . 650
International Criminal Court (ICC) HANS-PETER KAUL . . . 667
International Criminal Courts and Tribunals, Complementarity and Jurisdiction MORTEN BERGSMO AND PHILIPPAWEBB . . . 688
International Criminal Courts and Tribunals, Defences YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 696
International Criminal Courts and Tribunals, Procedure
WOLFGANG SCHOMBURG AND JAN CHRISTOPH NEMITZ . . . 702
International Criminal Jurisdiction, Protective Principle IAIN CAMERON . . . 712
International Criminal Law CLAUS KREK . . . 717
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda FAUSTO POCAR . . . 732
International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
FAUSTO POCAR . . . 746
International Development Association (IDA) LEONIEGUDER . . . 768
International Economic Law MATTHIAS HERDEGEN . . . 777
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
SIGRID MEHRING . . . 790
International Finance Corporation (IFC) SHEETALASRANI AND PHILIPP DANN . . . 793
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) PHILIPP DANN . . . 796
International (Humanitarian) Fact-Finding Commission HEIKE SPIEKER . . . 799
International Hydrographic Organization (IHO) PETER EHLERS . . . 807
International Labour Organization (ILO) HEIKOSAUER . . . 810
International Law RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 820
International Law and Domestic (Municipal) Law PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY . . . 836
International Law and Domestic (Municipal) Law, Law and Decisions of International Organizations and Courts JORG POLAKIEWICZ . . . 862
International Law Association (ILA) TORSTEN STEIN . . . 872
International Law Commission (ILC) PEMMARAJU SREENIVASA RAO . . . 875
International Law, Development through International Organizations: Policies and Practice VOLKER ROBEN . . . 889
International Law, Regional Developments: Africa THOMAS A MENSAH . . . 896
International Law, Regional Developments: East Asia SHOTARO HAMAMOTO . . . 907
International Law, Regional Developments: Islam MOHAMMAD FADEL . . . 926
International Law, Regional Developments: Latin America
VICENTE MAROTTA RANGEL . . . 940

International Law, Regional Developments: South and South-East Asia
DIANE A DESIERTO . . . 954
International Legal Theory and Doctrine MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI . . . 976
International Legislation JUTTA BRUNNEE . . . 986
International Maritime Organization (IMO) THOMAS A MENSAH . . . 1001
International Military Forces MARTEN ZWANENBURG . . . 1009
International Military Tribunals JOHANNES FUCHS AND FLAVIA LATTANZI . . . 1016
International Monetary Fund (IMF) SABINE SCHLEMMER-SCHULTE . . . 1037
International Monetary Fund, Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)
SABINE SCHLEMMER-SCHULTE . . . 1063
International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds THOMAS A MENSAH . . . 1076
International Organization for Migration (IOM) JURGEN BAST . . . 1083
International Organization for Standardization (ISO) GERALD G SANDER . . . 1086
International Organizations or Institutions, Decision-Making Bodies
NIELS M BLOKKER . . . 1092
International Organizations or Institutions, Decision-Making Process
PIERRE KLEIN . . . 1098
International Organizations or Institutions, Democratic Legitimacy
MARKUS KRAJEWSKI . . . 1102
International Organizations or Institutions, External Relations and
Co-operation THILO RENSMANN . . . 1108
International Organizations ot Institutions, Financing of HENRY G
ScHERMERS AND NIELS M BLOKKER . . . 1117
International Organizations or Institutions, General Aspects
KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH . . . 1 126
International Organizations or Institutions, Headquarters JOCHEN HERBST . . . 1153

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME VI

International Organizations or Institutions, History of ROBERT KOLB 1
International Organizations or Institutions, Immunities befote National Courts CHANAKA WICKREMASINGHE 10
International Organizations or Institutions, Implied Powers NIELS M BLOKKER 18
International Organizations or Institutions, Internal Law and Rules PIERRE KLEIN . . 27
International Organizations or Institutions, Legal Remedies against Acts of Organs KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH 31
International Organizations or Institutions, Membership HENRY G SCHERMERS AND NIELS M BLOKKER 37
International Organizations or Institutions, Observer Status THILO RENSMANN 43
International Organizations or Institutions, Privileges and Immunities MIRKAMOLDNER 47
International Organizations or Institutions, Regional Groups MATHIAS FORTEAU . . . 55
International Organizations or Institutions, Responsibility and Liability MATTHIAS HARTWIG 64
International Organizations or Institutions, Secondary Law MARKUS BENZING 74
International Organizations or Institutions, Secretariats NIELS M BLOKKER 84
International Organizations or Institutions, Succession KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH . . . 89
International Organizations or Institutions, Supervision and Sanctions KIRSTEN SCHMALENBACH 95
International Organizations or Institutions, Voting Rules and Procedures HENRY G SCHERMERSI AND NIELS M BLOKKER 103
International Prize Court (IPC) NATALINO RONZITTI 109
International Public Order JULIANE KOKOTT AND FRANK HOFFMEISTER 113
International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement HANS CHRISTIAN WILMS 123
International Refugee Organization (IRO) GORAN MELANDER 125
International Relations, Principal Theories ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER 129
International Schools and Universities DOUGLAS HODGSON 133
International Seabed Area WOLFGANG GRAF VITZTHUM 137
International Seabed Authority (ISA) SIR MICHAEL WOOD 146
International Sports Law JAMES AR NAFZIGER 156
International Telecommunication Union (ITU) DIETRICH WESTPHAL 166
The International Tin Council (ITC) MATTHIAS HARTWIG 176
International Trade Centre UNCTAD/WTO (ITC) ALBERTA FABBRICOTTI 183
International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea PATIBANDLA CHANDRASEKHARA RAO . . . 188
International Union of Lawyers (UIA) DOROTALOST-SIEMINSKA 200
International Watercourses STEPHEN C MCCAFFREY 201
International Watercourses, Environmental Protection STEPHEN C MCCAFFREY . . . 206
Internationale Handelsgesellschaft Case TORSTEN STEIN 218
Internationalization RUDIGER WOLFRUM AND JAKOB PICHON 221
Internet JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG 227
Internment MARCO SASSOLI 238

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) FELIX ARNDT . . . 248
Interpol SABINE GLESS . . . 252
Interpretation in International Law MATTHIAS HERDEGEN . . . 260
Intertanko Case STEFAN LORENZMEIER . . . 273
Intertemporal Law MARKUS KOTZUR . . . 278
Intervention by Invitation GEORG NOLTE . . . 282
Intervention, Prohibition of PHILIP KUNIG . . . 289
Investment Codes MARKUS BURGSTALLER AND MICHAEL WAIBEL . . . 300
Investment Disputes CHRISTOPH SCHREUER . . . 309
Investments, Bilateral Treaties MARC JACOB . . . 317
Investments, International Protection CHRISTOPH SCHREUER . . . 328
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal CHRISTOPHER PINTO . . . 345
Iraq, Invasion of (2003) WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG . . . 360
Iraq, No-Fly Zones SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 368
Iraqi Special Tribunal MICHAEL A NEWTON . . . 371
Iraq-Kuwait War (1990-91) MICHAEL N SCHMITT . . . 376
Irredentism FRANCESCO PALERMO . . . 385
Islamic Approach to International Law SAID MAHMOUDI . . . 387
Islands HARITINI DIPLA . . . 405
Islands, New HARITINI DIPLA . . . 414
Israel, Occupied Territories BENJAMIN RUBIN . . . 416
Israeli Wall Advisory Opinion (Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory) SIR ARTHUR WATTS QC* . . . 434
Ius Cogens JOCHEN A FROWEIN . . . 443
Jan Mayen GEIR ULFSTEIN . . . 446
Jay Treaty (1794) KATJA S ZIEGLER . . . 449
Jerusalem RUTH LAPIDOTH . . . 452
Joint Exploitation Areas DAVID M ONG . . . 463
Joint Implementation MEINHARD SCHRODER . . . 471
Joint Inspection Unit (JIU) WOLFGANG MUNCH . . . 477
Joint Undertakings SHOTARO HAMAMOTO . . . 483
Jordan River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND DONALD E FRICK . . . 489
Judgments of International Courts and Tribunals HUGHTHIRLWAY . . . 493
Judgments of International Courts and Tribunals, Interpretation of KARIN OELLERS-FRAHM . . . 504
Judgments of International Courts and Tribunals, Revision of KARIN OELLERS-FRAHM . . . 510
Judgments of the Administrative Tribunal of the International Labour Organization (Advisory Opinion) THOMAS BRUHA . . . 517
Judicial and Arbitral Decisions, Validity and Nullity KARIN OELLERS-FRAHM . . . 520
Judicial Settlement of International Disputes ALAIN PELLET . . . 526
Jurisdiction of States BERNARD H OXMAN . . . 546
Kadi Case CLEMENS FEINAUGLE . . . 557
Kashmir TILMANNJ RODER . . . 563
Kasikili/Sedudu Island Case (Botswana/Namibia) CHRISTIAN MAIERHOFER . . . 572
Kehler Hafen Case IRENE COUZIGOU . . . 575
Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) RANDALL LESAFFER . . . 579
Kiel Canal RAINER LAGONI . . . 584
Kimberley Process DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 589

Korean Air Lines Incident (1983) SUZETTE V SUAREZ . . . 594
Korean War (1950-53) DANA CONSTANTIN . . . 597
Kosovo (Advisory Opinion) RALPH WILDE . . . 604
Kronprins Gustaf Adolf and Pacific Arbitration SAID MAHMOUDI . . . 609
Krstic Case GIULIA BIGI . . . 612
Kuril Islands YAKOV ZINBERG . . . 615
La Bretagne, Arbitral Award IRENE COUZIGOU . . . 619
La Plata Basin LILIAN DEL CASTILLO-LABORDE . . . 621
Lac Lanoux Arbitration ASTRID EPINEY . . . 626
LaGrand Case (Germany v United States of America) PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY AND CRISTINA HOSS . . . 629
Lake Chad STEFAN LORENZMEIER . . . 637
Lake Constance JOCHEN A FROWEIN . . . 642
Lake Geneva CATHERINE FERRIER . . . 645
Lake Victoria DANIEL-ERASMUS KHAN . . . 647
Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria Case (Cameroon v Nigeria) DANIEL-ERASMUS KHAN . . . 653
Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute Case (El Salvador/Honduras: Nicaragua Intervening) CHRISTIANE E PHILIPP . . . 664
Land Mines KNUT DORMANN . . . 670
Land Warfare ROBIN GEI(5 . . . 678
Land-Locked States GERHARD HAFNER . . . 690
Laos BIJAN TAVAKOLI . . . 694
Latin American and Caribbean Economic System (SELA) SANTIAGO MONTT . . . 697
Latin American Integration Association (ALADI) SANTIAGO MONTT . . . 699
Lausanne Peace Treaty (1923) DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN . . . 704
Law of the Sea TULLIOTREVES . . . 708
Law of the Sea, History of ANDREE KIRCHNER . . . 732
Law of the Sea, Settlement of Disputes PATIBANDLA CHANDRASEKHARA RAO . . . 738
League of Arab States (LAS) MERVATRISHMAWI AND MARINA COMANDULLI . . . 747
League of Nations CHRISTIAN J TAMS . . . 760
Legal Advisers SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 772
Legal Advisers in Armed Forces ANTJE C BERGER . . . 779
Legal Positivism FRAUKE LACHENMANN . . . 785
Legal Process School MARY ELLEN O'CONNELL . . . 797
Legal Realism School STEVEN RRATNER . . . 801
Legitimacy in International Law RUDIGER WOLFRUM . . . 808
Lena Goldfields Arbitration ANDREA ERNST . . . 814
Letelier and Moffitt Claim STEFANIE SCHMAHL . . . 819
Lex mercatoria STEPHAN WSCHILL . . . 823
Liability for Environmental Damage ALENA DOUHAN . . . 830
Liability for Lawful Acts ATTILATANZI . . . 837
Liberia VERENA WIESNER . . . 845
Liberty, Right to, International Protection NIELS PETERSEN . . . 856
Liechtenstein LUCY KELLER . . . 862
Life, Right to, International Protection NIELS PETERSEN . . . 865
Lighthouses and Lightships ROBERTO VIRZO . . . 873
Like Products WON-MOG CHOI AND FREYA BAETENS . . . 876
Liner Conferences SERGIO M CARBONE . . . 886

Lisbon Treaty CHRISTIAN TOMUSCHAT . . . 889
Local Remedies, Exhaustion of JAMES R CRAWFORD AND THOMAS D GRANT . . . 895
Locarno Treaties (1925) JULIAN LINDLEY-FRENCH . . . 905
Lockerbie Cases (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v United Kingdom and United States of America) ANDREAS L PAULUS AND ANNE DIENELT . . . 910
Lockerbie Trial JOHN P GRANT . . . 917
Loizidou Case ULRIKE DEUTSCH . . . 926
London Agreement on German External Debts (1953) MARC JACOB . . . 932
London Naval Conference (1908-1909) DIETER FLECK . . . 942
Lotus, The ARMIN VON BOGDANDY AND MARKUS RAU . . . 946
Lump Sum Agreements ROLAND BANK AND FRIEDERIKE FOLTZ . . . 950
Lusitania, The KARINTRAUNMULLER . . . 956
Macau DIETER KUGELMANN . . . 961
Macedonia SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 965
Maffezini v Spain Case AUGUST REINISCH . . . 973
Malacca, Straits of J ASHLEY ROACH . . . 979
Malta, Order of FRANCESCO GAZZONI . . . 984
Mandates RUTH GORDON . . . 989
Manuals on the Law of Armed Conflict EARLE A PARTINGTON . . . 1004
Marckx Case CORDULA DROGE . . . 1010
Margin of Appreciation JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 1012
Marine Environment, International Protection DORIS KONIG . . . 1018
Marine Mammals ALEXANDER PROELSS . . . 1036
Marine Pollution from Ships, Prevention of and Responses to THOMAS A MENSAH . . . 1044
Marine Protected Areas SARAH WOLF . . . 1056
Marine Scientific Research TULLIO TREVES . . . 1063
Maritime Boundary between Guinea and Guinea-Bissau Arbitration (Guinea v Guinea-Bissau) TULLIO SCOVAZZI . . . 1069
Maritime Boundary between Guinea-Bissau and Senegal Arbitration and Case (Guinea-Bissau v Senegal) TULLIO SCOVAZZI . . . 1075
Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Qatar v Bahrain) MAURICE MENDELSON QC . . . 1081
Maritime Delimitation between Greenland and Jan Mayen Case (Denmark v Norway) GEIRULFSTEIN . . . 1085
Maritime Delimitation between Nicaragua and Honduras in the Caribbean Sea Case (Nicaragua v Honduras) LOUISE ANGELIQUE DE LA FAYETTE . . . 1091
Maritime Delimitation Cases before International Courts and Tribunals TULLIO SCOVAZZI . . . 1102
Maritime Jurisdiction DOLLIVER NELSON . . . 1116
Maritime Safety Regulations THOMAS A MENSAH . . . 1128
Marriages Performed by Diplomatic and Consular Agents PAULBEHRENS . . . 1135
Marshall Plan (European Recovery Program) ALFRED DE ZAYAS . . . 1139
Martens Clause JOCHEN VON BERNSTORFF . . . 1143

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME VII

Martini Case WOLFGANG WEISS . . . 1
Marxism BHUPINDERCHIMNI . . . 4
Mass Claims HOWARD M HOLTZMANN . . . 12
Mass Media, Influence on International Relations ACHILLES SKORDAS . . . 16
Mavrommatis Concessions Cases ROBERT UERPMANN-WITTZACK . . . 28
Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v Nicaragua Case CLAUDIO M GROSSMAN . . . 32
McCann Case IAIN CAMERON . . . 37
Medellin v Texas Case JOHN HENRY DINGFELDER STONE . . . 41
Mediation FRANCISCO ORREGO VICUNA . . . 45
Medical Transportation HEIKE SPIEKER . . . 52
Mediterranean Sea IRINI PAPANICOLOPULU . . . 61
Mekong River ELISA MORGERA . . . 70
Members of the Staff of Diplomatic Missions JEAN SALMON . . . 75
Memel Territory Statute, Interpretation of, Case MARCELO G KOHEN . . . 87
Mercenaries HOLGER P HESTERMEYER . . . 89
Merchant Ships RAINER LAGONI . . . 98
MERCOSUR JAN PETER SCHMIDT . . . 110
MERCOSUR, Permanent Appeals Court MARIANNE KLUMPP . . . 117
Methodology of International Law MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI . . . 124
Meuse, Diversion of Water Case (Netherlands v Belgium) SANDER MEIJERINK . . . 130
Micro States THOMAS D GRANT . . . 133
Migrant Workers RYSZARD CHOLEWINSKI . . . 139
Migration DIETER KUGELMANN . . . 149
Migratory Species, International Protection ALEXANDER PROELSS . . . 160
Military I (Bagosora and Others) Case DOMINIKA SVARC . . . 170
Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua Case (Nicaragua v United States of America) JAMES R CRAWFORD . . . 173
Military Forces Abroad THOMAS DESCH . . . 183
Military Government MAIKE KUHN . . . 193
Military Necessity YORAM DINSTEIN . . . 201
Military Objectives MARCO SASSOLI . . . 207
Military Reconnaissance DALE STEPHENS AND TRISTAN SKOUSGAARD . . . 217
Military Tribunals MICHAEL GIBSON . . . 220
Militias JULIA GEBHARD . . . 227
Milosevic Trial GIDEON BOAS . . . 230
Minimum Standards HOLLIN DICKERSON . . . 235
Minorities, European Protection RAINER HOFMANN . . . 240
Minorities, International Protection KRISTIN HENRARD . . . 253
Minority Protection System between World War I and World War II ANNA MEIJKNECHT . . . 270
Minquiers andEcrehos Case VAUGHAN LOWE AND ANTONIOSTZANAKOPOULOS . . . 277

Missile Warfare BRUNO DEMEYERE . . . 280
Missing and Dead Persons THEO BOUTRUCHE . . . 287
Missionaries DIANA ZACHARIAS . . . 292
Mixed Claims Commissions RUDOLF DOLZER . . . 295
Mixed Commissions LAURENCE BOISSON DE CHAZOURNES AND DANIO CAMPANELLI . . . 301
Mixed Courts, Other (National Courts with International Participation) INGO WINKELMANN . . . 305
Mixed Criminal Tribunals CESARE PR ROMANO . . . 312
Modus Vivendi WOJCIECH BUREK . . . 325
Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact (1939) DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN . . . 326
Monaco GUIDO GUIDI . . . 329
Monetary Gold Arbitration and Case ANDREW J GROTTO . . . 333
Monetary Law, European MADS ANDENAS . . . 336
Monetary Law, International ANDREAS F LOWENFELD . . . 342
Monetary Unions and Monetary Zones LEONIE GUDER . . . 360
Montenegro HELMUTTUERK . . . 367
Moon and Celestial Bodies MAHULENA HOFMANN . . . 373
Moratorium SHEETALASRANI AND PHILIPP DANN . . . 378
Moselle River ANDREA HAMANN AND HELENE RUIZ FABRI . . . 380
Most-Favoured-Nation Clause MEINHARD HILF AND ROBIN GEI|3 . . . 384
Movement, Freedom of, International Protection ECKART KLEIN . . . 395
MOX Plant Arbitration and Cases ROBIN R CHURCHILL . . . 403
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) STEPHAN WSCHILL . . . 410
Multiple Nationality PETER J SPIRO . . . 416
Mundat Forest SIGISMUND BUERSTEDDE . . . 421
Munich Agreement (1938) FRANK SCHORKOPF . . . 423
Muscat Dhows, The DOLLIVER NELSON . . . 426
Mutual Legal Assistance in Administrative Matters HELMUT DAMIAN . . . 429
Mutual Legal Assistance in Civil and Commercial Matters DIETER MARTINY . . . 439
Nagorny-Karabakh ANDRIY Y MELNYK . . . 451
Nahimana and Others Case IGNACIO TREDICI . . . 456
Namibia NELE MATZ-LUCK . . . 460
Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 473
National Socialism and International Law DETLEVVAGTS . . . 483
National Treatment, Principle RAUL EMILIO VINUESA . . . 486
Nationality OLIVER DORR . . . 496
Nationality Cases before International Courts and Tribunals SELINE TREVISANUT . . . 510
Nations ARMINVON BOGDANDY AND STEFAN HAU(3LER . . . 517
Natural Law and Justice ALEXANDER ORAKHELASHVILI . . . 523
Natural Resources, Permanent Sovereignty over NicoJ SCHRIJVER . . . 535
Nature, International Protection KERSTIN ODENDAHL . . . 544
Naulilaa Arbitration (Portugal v Germany) JULIA PFEIL . . . 550
Naval Demonstrations and Manoeuvres DALE STEPHENS AND TRISTAN SKOUSGAARD . . . 553
Naval Warfare NATALINO RONZITTI . . . 557
Navigation, Freedom of ALBERT HOFFMANN . . . 568
Ne bis in idem ROBIN GEI|3 . . . 575

Necessity, State of ATTILATANZI. . . . 583
Negotiation KARI HAKAPAA. . . . 588
Negotiations, Secret ALBERTO L DAVEREDE. . . . 595
Neighbour States LAURENCE BOISSON DE CHAZOURNES AND DANIO CAMPANELLI. . . . 600
Nepal SURYA P SUBEDI. . . . 606
Neuilly Peace Treaty (1919) NIKOLAS STURCHLER. . . . 612
Neuilly Peace Treaty Cases NIKOLAS STURCHLER. . . . 613
Neutral Nationals OVE BRING. . . . 615
Neutrality, Concept and General Rules MICHAEL BOTHE. . . . 617
Neutrality in Air Warfare PETER HOSTETTLER AND OLIVIA DANAI. . . . 634
Neutrality in Land Warfare PETER HOSTETTLER AND OLIVIA DANAI. . . . 638
Neutrality in Naval Warfare J ASHLEY ROACH. . . . 643
Neutralization EBRAHIM AFSAH. . . . 648
Neutrals, Disarming and Internment of Belligerents PETER HOSTETTLER. . . . 652
New Hebrides (Vanuatu) SUE FARRAN. . . . 654
New International Economic Order (NIEO) GIORGIO SACERDOTI. . . . 659
New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) ALHAGI MARONG. . . . 668
New States and International Law RAM P ANAND. . . . 672
Niger River SALMAN MA SALMAN. . . . 677
Nile River OMAIA ELWAN. . . . 681
Non Liquet DANIEL BODANSKY. . . . 697
Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) MOHAMED BENNOUNA. . . . 700
Non-Binding Agreements PHILIPPE GAUTIER. . . . 706
Non-Defended Towns JEAN-MARIE HENCKAERTS. . . . 712
Non-Governmental Organizations STEPHAN HOBE. . . . 716
Non-ProliferationTreaty (1968) ANDREWJ GROTTO. . . . 725
Non-Recognition JOCHEN A FROWEIN. . . . 739
Non-State Actors MARKUS WAGNER. . . . 741
Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade JORG PHILIPP TERHECHTE. . . . 750
Nordic Co-operation IAIN CAMERON. . . . 759
North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation (1993) DAVID L MARKELL. . . . 768
North American Agreement on Labor Co-operation (1993) ARMAND DE MESTRAL. . . . 773
North American Free Trade Agreement (1992) FREDERICK M ABBOTT. . . . 776
North American Free Trade Agreement, Case-Law FREDERICK M ABBOTT. . . . 782
North American Free Trade Agreement, Dispute Settlement FREDERICK M ABBOTT. . . . 788
North Atlantic Treaty Organization THILO MARAUHN. . . . 793
North Sea Continental Shelf Cases ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK. . . . 808
Northern Cameroons Case CLEMENS FEINAUGLE. . . . 813
Northern Ireland RAINER GROTE. . . . 816
Northwest Passage (Canadian-American Controversy) GUNTHER HANDL. . . . 829
Norwegian Loans Case JOCHEN HERBST. . . . 834
Norwegian Shipowners'Claims Arbitration ROBERT UERPMANN-WITTZACK. . . . 836
Nottebohm Case OLIVER DORR. . . . 839
Nuclear Energy, Peaceful Uses VITALY FEDCHENKO. . . . 843
Nuclear Powered Ships KAZUHIRO NAKATANI. . . . 850

NuclearTests Cases SIR ARTHUR WATTS *QO* 855
Nuclear Waste Disposal BABETTE SIEVERS 860
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinions MICHAEL BOTHE 867
Nuclear Weapons and Warfare STEFAN KADELBACH 872
Nullapoena nullum crimen sine lege CLAUS KRE|3 889
Nullity in International Law MICHAEL REISMAN AND DIRK PULKOWSKI 899
Nyon Agreement (1937) PHILIP KUNIG AND JOHANNES VAN AGGELEN 909
Objective Regime CARLOS FERNANDEZ DE CASADEVANTE ROMANI 912
Obligations *erga omnes* JOCHEN A FROWEIN 916
Occupation, Belligerent EYAL BENVENISTI 920
Occupation, Military, Termination of ADAM ROBERTS 929
Occupation, Pacific EYAL BENVENISTI 941
Oder-Neisse Line TONO EITEL 944
Oil Concession Disputes, Arbitration on ANDRE VON WALTER 948
Oil for Food Programme LUTZ OETTE 960
Oil Platforms Case MICHAEL BOTHE 965
Okavango River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND BRITTA L STROTHER 968
Ombudsperson ALBERTA FABBRICOTTI 973
Opinion 1/94 JONI HELISKOSKI 978
Opinion and Expression, Freedom of, International Protection
NICOLA WENZEL 982
Option of Nationality YAEL RONEN 995
Optional Provision EILEEN FUCHS 1000
Orange River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND MATTHEW SABOSEDRA 1003
Ordre Public (Public Policy) MARTIN GEBAUER 1008
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
NICOLA BONUCCI AND GITA KOTHARI 1013
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development,
International Energy Agency (IEA) CHRISTIANETRUE 1028
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development,
Nuclear Energy Agency CHRISTIANETRUE 1036
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
ULRICH FASTENRATH AND KATJA WEIGELT 1040
Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Court of Conciliation
and Arbitration HELMUT STEINBERGER 1055
Organization of American States (OAS) JEAN-MICHEL ARRIGHI 1059
Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) DEREK O'BRIEN 1072
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) SAID MAHMOUDI 1076
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) LISA Moos 1088
Oscar Chinn Case CHRISTIAN JTAMS 1096
Ottoman Debt Arbitration MORITZ HOLM-HADULLA 1098
Outer Space VLADLEN S VERESHCHETIN 1103
Outer Space, Liability for Damage MARCO PEDRAZZI 1109
Overflight JAN WOUTERS AND BRUNO DEMEYERE 1115
Overseas Territories, Australia, France, Netherlands, New Zealand,
United Kingdom, United States of America GREGOR NOVAK 1122
Ozone Layer, International Protection K MADHAVA SARMA,
STEPHEN O ANDERSEN, DURWOOD ZAELKE, KRISTEN N TADDONIO 1139

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME VIII

Pacific Islands JON M VAN DYKE . . . 1
Pacific Islands Forum HENNING BLATT . . . 5
Pacifism ANKE BIEHLER . . . 11
Pacta Sunt Servanda ANTHONY AUST . . . 15
Pactum de Contrahendo, Pactum de Nevotiando HISASHI OWADA . . . 18
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) ANIS F KASSIM . . . 27
Palmas Island Arbitration KATHARINAHAUSLERAND JANEAHOFBAUER . . . 34
Panama Canal MAURIZIO ARCARI . . . 36
Panevezys-Saldutiskis Railway Case EIBE RIEDEL . . . 48
Paracel Archipelago MICHAEL STRUPP . . . 50
Parana River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND HAYLEY SHELTON . . . 54
Paria, Gulf of ANDREA GIOIA . . . 59
Paris, Declaration of (1856) ROMUALD RHAULE . . . 61
Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness (2005)/Accra Agenda for Action (2008) PHILIPP DANN AND LEONIE VIERCK . . . 64
Paris Peace Treaty (1856) THEODORSCHIEDER . . . 66
Parliamentary Assemblies, International FELIX ARNDT . . . 69
Passage through the Great Belt Case (Finland v Denmark) MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI . . . 86
Passports CORNELIA HAGEDORN . . . 91
Peace Settlements after World War II FELIX ARNDT . . . 99
Peace Treaties JANN K KLEFFNER . . . 104
Peace Treaties (1947) ELLINOR VON PUTTKAMER . . . 111
Peace Treaties after World War I RANDALL LESAFFER AND MIEKE VAN DER LINDEN . . . 118
Peace Treaties with Bulgaria, Hungary, and Romania, Interpretation of (Advisory Opinions) ANDRASJAKAB . . . 128
Peace Treaty with Japan (1951) MIKAHAYASHI . . . 131
Peace, Breach of SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 136
Peace, Proposals for the Preservation of ACHILLES SKORDAS . . . 138
Peace, Right to, International Protection DJACOBALIVA TEHINDRAZANARJVELO AND ROBERT KOLB! . . . 153
Peace, Threat to ERIKA DE WET AND SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 160
Peacebuilding THILO MARAUHN AND SVEN SIMON . . . 164
Peaceful Change HISASHI OWADA . . . 175
Peaceful Coexistence CARLO PANARA . . . 185
Peaceful Purposes ALEXANDER PROELSS . . . 193
Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes ALAIN PELLET . . . 201
Peacekeeping Forces MICHAEL BOTHE . . . 224
Pearl Fisheries PETER MACALISTER-SMITH . . . 236
Peleus, The KARIN TRAUNMULLER . . . 239
Peoples GUDMUNDURALFREDSSON . . . 240

Perfidy VERA RUSINOVA 245
Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA) NISUKE ANDO 251
Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ) SHABTAI ROSENNE 259
Persian Gulf ANDREA GIOIA 270
Persistent Objector OLUFEMI ELIAS 280
Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) GREGORY ROSE 286
Persona Non Grata JEAN D'ASPREMONT 293
Phosphates in Morocco Case JORG MENZEL 297
Pillage GUIDO CARDUCCI 299
Pinochet Cases ANDREA GATTINI 304
Pinson Claim Arbitration (France v Mexico) BERNARDO SEPULVEDA 309
Pious Fund Arbitration TOBIAS PIERLINGS 313
Pipelines RAINER LAGONI 315
Piracy IVAN SHEARER 320
Pirate Broadcasting KATRIN TIROCH 327
Plant Genetic Resources, International Protection GREGORY ROSE 333
Pledge of State Territory'and Property TOBIAS H IRMSCHER 339
Polluter Pays ALAN BOYLE 341
Population, Expulsion and-Transfer EMILY HASLAM 347
Port State Jurisdiction ERIKJAAP MOLENAAR 355
Ports RAINER LAGONI 363
Portugal v Council Case PIET EECKHOUT 377
Postal Communications, International Regulation MIRA BURRI-NENOVA 380
Postal Ships XIMENA HINRICHS OYARCE 387
Postliminium JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG 389
Potsdam Conference (1945) JOCHEN A FROWEIN 392
Preamble MAKANEMOISEMBENGUE 397
Precautionary Approach/Principle MEINHARD SCHRODER 400
Preliminary Objections HUGHTHIRLWAY 405
Premises of Diplomatic Missions JEAN DASPREMONT 412
Prescription JAN WOUTERS AND STEN VERHOEVEN 420
Prince von Pless Administration (Orders) ROLAND ADJOVI 426
Prior Informed Consent KATHARINA KUMMER PEIRY 428
Prisoner Transfer EBRAHIM AFSAH 433
Prisoners of War ROBERT M CHESNEY 436
Privacy, Right to, International Protection INETAZIEMELE 451
Private International Law THOMAS PFEIFFER 459
Private Military Companies CHIA LEHNARDT 467
Privateering DAVID J BEDERMAN 475
Prize Law JAMES KRASKA 477
Proces-verbal JAN WOUTERS AND STEN VERHOEVEN 485
Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI) MICHAEL BYERS 488
Promise ERIC SUY AND NICOLAS ANGELET 494
Prompt Release of Vessels and Crews DAVID HEYWOOD ANDERSON 499
Propaganda ERIC DE BRABANDERE 507
Propaganda for War, Prohibition of MICHAEL G KEARNEY 515
Property Commissions Established pursuant to Art. 15 Peace Treaty with Japan (1951) NISUKEANDO 520

Property, Right to, International Protection URSULA KRIEBAUM AND AUGUST REINISCH 522
Proportionality EMILY CRAWFORD 533
Protected Persons HEIKE KRIEGER 540
Protecting Power HANS-JOACHIM HEINTZE 545
Protectorates and Protected States MIRJATRILSCH 551
Protest CHRISTOPHE EICK 556
Psychological Warfare KALLIOPI CHAINOGLOU 559
Public Health, International Co-operation MAKANEMOISEMBENGUE 565
Public Participation in Environmental Matters JONAS EBBESSON 574
Public Private Partnership KENNETH W ABBOTT 582
Pueblo Incident (1968) XIMENA HINRICHS OYARCE 588
Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina v Uruguay) PAULA MARIA VERNET 593
Racial and Religious Discrimination THEO VAN BOVEN 608
Railway Stations and Airports on Foreign Territory and Transborder Railway Traffic SERGIO MARCHISIO 617
Railway Transport, International Regulation DOROTA LOST-SIEMINSKA 621
Rainbow Warrior, The CRISTINAHOSS AND JASON MORGAN-FOSTER 627
Rann of Kutch Arbitration (Indo-Pakistan Western Boundary) MUHAMMAD NAWSHAD ZAMIR 636
Rapallo Treaty (1922) ILONA STOELKEN-FITSCHEN 640
Reasonableness in International Law OLIVIER CORTEN 645
Reciprocity BRUNO SIMMA 651
Recognition JOCHEN A FROWEIN 656
Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards JAN KLEINHEISTERKAMP 664
Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments RALF MICHAELS 672
Recognition of Foreign Legislative and Administrative Acts MATTHIAS RUFFERT 683
Red Crusader Incident (1961) XIMENA HINRICHS OYARCE 688
Red Sea RUTH LAPIDOTH 691
Referendum YVES BEIGBEDER 696
Refugees DIETER KUGELMANN 706
Refugees, League of Nations Offices DIETER KUGELMANN 718
Refugees, United Nations High Commissioner (UNHCR) ERIKA FELLER AND ANJA KLUG 720
Regime Theory ANU BRADFORD 737
Region of War JULIA BRESLIN 743
Regional Arrangements and the United Nations Charter CHRISTIAN WALTER 746
Regional Co-operation MATHIAS FORTEAU 758
Regional Co-opetation and Organization: African States MAGNUS KILLANDER 768
Regional Co-operation and Organization: American States Luis ALFONSO GARCI'A-CORROCHANO MOYANO 782
Regional Co-operation and Organization: Asian States WON-MOG CHOI 798
Regional Co-operation and Organization: European States MARKUS KOTZUR 806
Regional Cooperation and Organization: Pacific Region SHOTARO HAMAMOTO 816
Regional Development Banks EISUKE SUZUKI 824
Regional International Law MATHIAS FORTEAU 838
Regional Seas, Environmental Protection BETSY BAKER AND ALISON SHARE 844

Regional Trade Agreements LORAND BARTELS . . . 853
Religion or Belief, Freedom of, International Protection CHRISTIAN WALTER . . . 864
Remnants of War GABRIELLA BLUM . . . 872
Remote Sensing MAHULENA HOFMANN . . . 877
Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations (Advisory Opinion) PIERRE D'ARGENT . . . 880
Reparations DINAH SHELTON . . . 883
Reparation after World War II PIERRE D'ARGENT . . . 893
Repatriation ALFRED DE ZAYAS . . . 902
Reporting Systems HELEN KELLER . . . 909
Representatives of States in International Relations JEAN SALMON . . . 919
Reprisals MATTHIAS RUFFERT . . . 927
Reproductive Rights, International Regulation JULIA GEBHARD AND DIANA TRIMINO . . . 930
Requisitions AVRIL MCDONALD AND HANNA BROLLOWSKI . . . 938
Res Iudicata WILLIAM S DODGE . . . 944
Resident Co-ordinator MICHAEL SCHOISWOHL . . . 947
Resistance Movements ROBERT P BARNIDGE . . . 952
Resistance, Right to, International Protection MONIQUE CHEMILLIER-GENDREAU . . . 954
Responsibility of States for Private Actors ALEXANDER KEES . . . 959
Responsibility to Protect INGO WINKELMANN . . . 965
Restitution ATTILATANZI . . . 972
Retorsion THOMAS GIEGERICH . . . 976
Revere Copper Arbitral Award ANDREA ERNST . . . 982
Rhine River KATRIN TIROCH . . . 984
Rhine-Main-Danube Waterway KATRIN TIROCH . . . 991
Right of Passage over Indian Territory Case MAURICE MENDELSON . . . 995
Rio Grande (Rio Bravo) GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND JEFFERY E ROTH . . . 999
River Bridges MATTHIAS HERDEGEN . . . 1004
Roadsteads ROBIN R CHURCHILL . . . 1006
Rocks JON M VAN DYKE . . . 1008
Rule of Law SIMON CHESTERMAN . . . 1014
Rules of Origin MOSHE HIRSCH . . . 1022
Ruses ofWar KNUT IPSEN . . . 1028
Russia ANGELIKANUSSBERGER . . . 1029
Russian Indemnity Arbitration TIGRAN B BEKNAZAR . . . 1062
Rwanda ROLAND ADJOVI AND NANDOR KNUST . . . 1066
Saar Territory JOACHIM SCHWIETZKE . . . 1076
Saavedra Lamas Treaty (1933) HUGO CAMINOS . . . 1082
Sabbatino Case JOHN HENRY DINGFELDERSTONE . . . 1085
Safe Conduct and Safe Passage JAMES KRASKA . . . 1089
Safe Harbour JON M VAN DYKE . . . 1093
Sahara THILO MARAUHN . . . 1095
Saiga Cases LOUISE ANGELIQUE DE LA FAYETTE . . . 1106
Salem Case LAHRA LIBERTI . . . 1116
Salvage ROBERTA GARABELLO . . . 1120
Same-Sex Partnership, International Protection KEES WAALDIJK . . . 1125
San Marino GUIDO GUIDI . . . 1134

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME IX

Sanctions ALAIN PELLET AND ALINA MIRON . . . 1
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures GABRIELLE MARCEAU AND JOEL TRACHTMAN . . . 15
Sapphire Arbitration MARTINS PAPARINSKIS . . . 20
Satellite Broadcasting FRANCIS LYALL . . . 23
Satisfaction CRISTINA HOSS . . . 25
Savarkar Case JOHN HENRY DINGFELDER STONE . . . 32
Scheldt River SANDER MEIJERINK . . . 34
Scilingo Case JUAN E MENDEZ AND FRANCISCO J BARIFFI . . . 38
Sea Fisheries Cases before the European Court of Justice ERIK FRANCKX . . . 42
Sea Lanes DONALD R ROTHWELL . . . 47
Secession DANIEL THURER AND THOMAS BURRI . . . 53
Secret Intelligence SIMON CHESTERMAN . . . 66
Security AVRIL MCDONALD AND HANNA BROLLOWSKI . . . 72
Security, Righsto, International Protection MARTIN SCHEININ . . . 79
Security Strategies ALYSON JK BAILES AND ANNA WETTER . . . 83
Security Zones AVRIL MCDONALD AND HANNA BROLLOWSKI . . . 90
Sei Fujii v California Case JORG MENZEL . . . 94
Self-Contained Regime ECKART KLEIN . . . 97
Self-Defence CHRISTOPHER GREENWOOD . . . 103
Self-Deterrhination DANIEL THURER AND THOMAS BURRI . . . 113
Self-Preservation JAMES A GREEN . . . 128
Sequestration THOMAS KLEINLEIN . . . 131
Serbia LIDIJA BASTAFLEINER AND VLADIMIR DJERIC . . . 137
Services, Trade in MARKUS KRAJEWSKI . . . 150
Servitudes SERGIO MARCHISIO . . . 158
Shatt al Arab RAMIN MOSCHTAGHI . . . 163
Ships, Diverting and Ordering into Port JOHN PAUL JONES . . . 168
Ships in Distress JOHN E NOYES . . . 173
Ships, Visit and Search VAUGHAN LOWE AND ANTONIOSTZANAKOPOULOS . . . 179
Sic utere tuo ut alienum non laedas JUTTA BRUNNEE . . . 188
Sidra, Gulf of MOHAMED MOULDI MARSIT . . . 193
Siege JAMES KRASKA . . . 195
Sierra Leone SIMON M MEISENBERG . . . 200
Sikkim RK DIXIT . . . 208
Singapore Oil Stocks Case MARTINS PAPARINSKIS . . . 213
Slavery DAVID WEISSBRODT . . . 216
Slovenia MATEJA STEINBRUCK PLATISE . . . 226
Small Arms, International Restrictions on the Trade in BIJAN TAVAKOLI . . . 236
Social Security, Right to, International Protection ANGELIKA NUSSBERGER . . . 241
Societe Levant Express Transport v Chemins de fer du gouvernement iranien Case IRENE COUZIGOU . . . 250

Sociological Theories of International Law ANTHONY. CARTY. 252
Soering Case ULRIKE DEUTSCH. 265
Soft Law DANIEL THURER. 269
Solidarity Rights (Development, Peace, Environment, Humanitarian Assistance) NAOMI ROHT-ARRIAZA AND SARA C AMINZADEH. 278
Solidarity, Principle of DANIO CAMPANELLI. 288
Somalia, Conflict JAN'PETER SCHMIDT. 292
Sources of International Law RUDIGER WOLFRUM. 299
South African Bantustan Policy JOHN DUGARD. 313
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) RAHMATULLAH KHAN. 316
South Ossetia ANGELIKA NUSSBERGER. 322
South Tyrol PETER HILPOLD. 329
South West Africa/Namibia (Advisory Opinions and Judgments) CHRISTOF HEYNS AND MAGNUS KILLANDER. 335
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) SUZETTE V SUAREZ. 347
Southern African Development Community (SADC) FRANS VILJOEN AND AMOS SAUROMBE. 350
Southern BluefinTuna Cases ALAN BOYLE. 360
Sovereignty SAMANTHA BESSON. 366
Sovereignty over certain Frontier Land Case (Belgium/Netherlands) PETER TOMKA. 391
Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge Case (Malaysia/Singapore) SUZETTE V SUAREZ. 394
Sovereignty over Pulau Ligitan and Pulau Sipadan Case (Indonesia/Malaysia) SUZETTE V SUAREZ. 399
Spacecraft, Satellites, and Space Objects STEPHAN HOBE. 403
SPANISH CIVIL WAR (1936-39) ALFRED DE ZAYAS. 407
Spanish Zone of Morocco Claims ANTONIO REMIRO BROTONS. 411
Special Envoy MEHRDAD PAYANDEH. 415
Special Rapporteurs of Human Rights Bodies ANTJE C BERGER. 418
Special Representative HELEN KELLER. 425
Spheres of Influence HANSPETER NEUHOLD. 429
Spies CHRISTIAN SCHALLER. 435
Spitsbergen/Svalbard GEIR ULFSTEIN. 438
Spratly Islands MICHAEL STRUPP. 448
St Germain Peace Treaty (1919) JAKOB PICHON. 451
St Lawrence Seaway FRED L MORRISON. 455
St Pierre and Miquelon Arbitration KEITH HIGHET. 456
Standard of Living, Promotion of CHRIS MAINA PETER. 463
Stare decisis GUIDO ACQUAVIVA AND FAUSTO POCAR. 469
State JAMES R CRAWFORD. 475
State Aircraft JAN WOUTERS AND STEN VERHOEVEN. 484
State Bankruptcy JORN AXEL KAMMERER. 489
State Immunity PETER-TOBIAS STOLL. 498
State Practice SIR MICHAEL WOOD. 509
State Responsibility JAMES R CRAWFORD. 517
State Ships GIL CARLOS RODRIGUEZ IGLESIAS. 533
State Succession in Other Matters than Treaties ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN. 536

State Succession in Treaties ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN . . . 545
Stateless Persons KATJA GOCKE . . . 551
States, Extinction of INETAZIEMELE . . . 558
States, Fundamental Rights and Duties SERGIO M CARBONE AND LORENZO SCHIANO DI PEPE . . . 562
States, Sovereign Equality JULIANE KOKOTT . . . 571
Status of Armed Forces on Foreign Territory Agreements (SOFA) PAULJ CONDERMAN . . . 586
Status Quo SUSANNE WASUM-RAINER . . . 598
Stockholm Declaration (1972) and Rio Declaration (1992) DINAH SHELTON . . . 602
Straddling and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks DAVID HEYWOOD ANDERSON . . . 613
Straits, International RUTH LAPIDOTH . . . 619
Strategic Areas ZHENIS KEMBAYEV . . . 625
Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) HANS-JOACHIM HEINTZE . . . 629
Subjects of International Law CHRISTIAN WALTER . . . 634
Submarine Warfare J ASHLEY ROACH . . . 643
Submarines KAZUHIRO NAKATANI . . . 649
Subsidiarity ISABEL FEICHTNER . . . 652
Subsidies, International Restrictions KONSTANTINOS ADAMANTOPOULOS AND JOCHEN P BECK . . . 658
Sudan MARKUS BOCKENFORDE . . . 667
Suez Canal MAURIZIO ARCARI . . . 675
Summit Meetings CHRISTINE CHINKIN AND INA GXTZSCHMANN . . . 682
Superpowers and Great Powers JORG KAMMERHOFER . . . 688
Supranational Law ACHILLES SKORDAS . . . 693
Surrender, Non-Aliens CHRISTINE LANGENFELD . . . 704
Suspension of Hostilities VALENTINA AZAROVAND IDO BLUM . . . 713
Sustainable Development ULRICH BEYERLIN . . . 716
Taba Arbitration RUTH LAPIDOTH . . . 722
Tacit Consent/Opting Out Procedures DORIS KONIG . . . 725
Tadic Case SUSAN LAMB . . . 732
Taft Arbitration Treaties (1911) JOHNENOYES . . . 743
Taiwan BJORN AHL . . . 746
Taliban CHRISTIANE E PHILIPP . . . 754
Tangier JOACHIM SCHWIETZKE . . . 757
Targeted Killing GEORG NOLTE . . . 763
Taxation, International YORAM MARGALIOTH . . . 769
Teachings of the Most Highly Qualified Publicists (Art. 38 (1) ICJ Statute) SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 783
Technical Assistance CLAUDIO DORDI AND MICHEL KOSTECKI . . . 787
Technical Barriers to Trade GABRIELLE MARCEAU AND JOEL PTRACHTMAN . . . 797
Technology Transfer MICHAEL WAIBEL AND WILLIAM ALFORD . . . 801
Tehran Conference (1943) FELIXARNDT . . . 815
Telecommunications, International Regulation SABINE VON SCHORLEMER . . . 818
Temple of Preah Vihear Case MARKUS WAGNER . . . 841
Territorial and Maritime Dispute Case (Nicaragua v Colombia) LOUISE ANGELIQUE DE LA FAYETTE . . . 844
Territorial Change, Effects of GLEIDER I HERNANDEZ . . . 850

Territorial Dispute Case (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad) KATHARINA HAUSLER AND JANE A HOFBAUER . . . 856
Territorial Integrity and Political Independence SAMUEL KN BLAY . . . 859
Territorial Sea SARAH WOLF . . . 871
Territory, Abandonment MARCELO G KOHEN . . . 884
Territory, Acquisition MARCELO G KOHEN AND MAMADOU HEBIE . . . 887
Territory, Discovery MARCELO G KOHEN AND MAMADOU HEBIE . . . 900
Territory, Lease YAEL RONEN . . . 904
Terrorism CHRISTIAN WALTER . . . 908
Tibet MICHAEL C DAVIS . . . 928
Tigris and Euphrates Rivers GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND B SALMAN BANAEI . . . 937
Timor Island Arbitration PETER HILPOLD . . . 941
Tinoco Concessions Arbitration CORNELIA HAGEDORN . . . 943
Torres Strait STUART KAYE . . . 945
Torrey Canyon, The JULIA PFEIL . . . 948
Torture, Prohibition of DAVID KRETZMER . . . 950
Tourism PATRICK VRANCKEN . . . 964
Trade and Culture CHRISTOPH BEAT GRABER . . . 971
Trade and Human Rights LORAND BARTELS . . . 979
Trade and Labour Standards CHRISTINE KAUFMANN . . . 988
Trading with the Enemy MICHAEL J BAZYLER . . . 996
Traffic and Transport, International Regulation ELMAR M GIEMULLA . . . 1001
Trail Smelter Arbitration RUSSELL A MILLER . . . 1010
Transboundary Co-operation between Local or Regional Authorities MATTHIAS RUFFERT . . . 1014
Transit of Goods over Foreign Territory TALIAEINHORN . . . 1020
Transit Passage SAID MAHMOUDI . . . 1033
Transitional Justice in Post-Conflict Situations ANJA SEIBERT-FOHR . . . 1042
Transnational Organized Crime CYRILLE FIJNAUTAND LETIZIAPAOLI . . . 1049
Transsexuals and Transgenders, International Protection KRISTEN WALKER . . . 1056
Treaties MALGOSIA FITZMAURICE . . . 1060
Treaties, Amendment and Revision JAN KLABBERS . . . 1084
Treaties, Conclusion and Entry into Force JAN KLABBERS . . . 1089
Treaties, Conflict Clauses NELE MATZ-LUCK . . . 1093
Treaties, Conflicts between NELE MATZ-LUCK . . . 1096
Treaties, Declarations of Interpretation IAIN CAMERON . . . 1104
Treaties, Direct Applicability KAREN KAISER . . . 1108
Treaties, Fundamental Change of Circumstances WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG . . . 1114
Treaties, Multilateral, Reservations to THOMAS GIEGERICH . . . 1124
Treaties, Object and Purpose JAN KLABBERS . . . 1135
Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation ANDREAS PAULUS . . . 1140

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME X

Treaties, Provisional Application RENE LEFEBER . . . 1
Treaties, Registration and Publication RICHARD CADDELL . . . 5
Treaties, Secret RICHARD CADDELL . . . 11
Treaties, Suspension IAIN CAMERON . . . 13
Treaties, Termination ANTHONY AUST . . . 17
Treaties, Territorial Application ANTHONY AUST . . . 26
Treaties, Third-Party Effect BUDISLAV VUKAS . . . 31
Treaties, Unequal ANNE PETERS . . . 38
Treaties, Validity MEINHARD SCHRODER . . . 51
Treaty-Making Power ANNE PETERS . . . 56
Treaty of Lausanne, Interpretation of (Advisory Opinion) GERHARD HAFNER . . . 82
Trendtex Trading Corporation v Central Bank of Nigeria Case KATJAS ZIEGLER . . . 84
Trianon Peace Treaty (1920) ANDRAS JAKAB . . . 88
Trieste HELMUT TUERK . . . 92
Trust Funds ILIAS BANTEKAS . . . 99
Truth and Reconciliation Commissions ANDREAS O'SHEA . . . 106
Truth, Right to, International Protection JUAN E MENDEZ AND FRANCISCO J BARIFFI . . . 115
Tuva TOOMAS ALATALU AND MICHAEL STRUPP . . . 124
Ultimatum STEFAN KADELBACH . . . 127
Underwater Cultural Heritage TULLIO SCOVAZZI . . . 130
UNIDROIT LENA PETERS . . . 137
Unification and Harmonization of Laws MARTIN GEBAUER . . . 147
Uniform Sales Law MIRIAM PARMENTIER . . . 154
Unilateral Acts of States in International Law VICTOR RODRIGUEZ CEDENO AND MARIA ISABEL TORRES CAZORLA . . . 163
Unilateral Trade Measures CHRISTOPH OHLER . . . 172
Unilateralism/Multilateralism ANDRE NOLLKAEMPER . . . 179
Union Carbide Cases ASTRID EPINEY . . . 185
United Arab Emirates RAMIN MOSCHTAGHI . . . 190
United Nations (UN) JOCHEN A FROWEIN . . . 195
United Nations Administrative Tribunal, Applications for Review (Advisory Opinions) SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 209
United Nations and International Humanitarian Law MARTEN ZWANENBURG . . . 216
United Nations, Autonomous Research Institutes STEFANIE SCHMAHL . . . 229
United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF) PHILIPP DANN . . . 237
United Nations Charter JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 239
United Nations Charter, Amendment INGO WINKELMANN . . . 251
United Nations Charter, Enemy States Clauses SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 256
United Nations Charter, History of JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 259
United Nations Charter, Interpretation of PHILIP KUNIG . . . 272
United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) ANTJEVON UNGERN-STERNBERG . . . 278

United Nations Commission on Human Rights/United Nations Human Rights Council BEATE RUDOLF . . . 281
United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) PEER ZUMBANSEN AND MARIA PANEZI . . . 288
United Nations Committees and Subsidiary Bodies, System of BEATE RUDOLF 295
United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC) THOMAS A MENSAH 302
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) CARLOS FORTIN . . . 311
United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property (2004) GERHARD HAFNER . . . 319
United Nations Development Fund (UNIFEM) STEFANIE SCHMAHL . . . 330
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) MICHAEL SCHOISWOHL 332
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) ROLAND BANK AND FRIEDERIKE FOLTZ . . . 338
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Arbitral Award on the Interpretation of the Constitution of PAULBEHRENS 357
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Headquarters Arbitration JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 360
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) ELVIRA PUSHKAREVA 365
United Nations, General Assembly CHRISTIAN TOMUSCHAT . . . 371
United Nations Headquarters Agreement, Obligation to Arbitrate (Advisory Opinion) DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 380
United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT) MARTIN WoRTMANN . . . 384
United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) RALF BREDEL AND KAZUKI KITAOKA . . . 390
United Nations, Millennium Declaration GUNTER PLEUGER . . . 399
United Nations Peacebuilding Commission FREYA BAETENS AND KATRIN KOHOUTEK . . . 406
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) MOSHEHIRSCH . . . 414
United Nations, Purposes and Principles PIERRE D'ARGENT AND NADINE SUSANI 418
United Nations, Reform JEAN-PIERRE COT . . . 428
United Nations, Regional Commissions MATHIAS FORTEAU . . . 444
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) EMILY HASLAM . . . 454
United Nations Relief and Wotks Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) ORDE F KITTRIE . . . 458
United Nations, SecretaryrGeneral KATJA GOCKE AND HUBERTUSVON MOHR 464
United Nations, Security Council SIR MICHAEL WOOD . . . 475
United Nations, Sixth Committee Huw LLEWELLYN . . . 482
United Nations, Specialized Agencies ECKART KLEIN . . . 489
United Nations Standby Arrangement System (UNSAS) RAY MURPHY 509
United Nations, Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights DAVID WEISSBRODT . . . 513
United Nations Trusteeship System ANDRIYMELNYK . . . 523
United Nations University (UNU) DOUGLAS HODGSON . . . 536
United States Alien Tort Statute ANJA SEIBERT-FOHR . . . 539
United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran Case (United States of America v Iran) ISABELLE BUFFARD AND STEPHAN WITTICH 543

United States Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (1976) RALPH G STEINHARDT 550
United States Nationals in Morocco Case JOCHEN HERBST 554
United States v California Cases DINAH SHELTON 557
Uniting for Peace Resolution (1950) CHRISTINA BINDER 559
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) HILARY CHARLESWORTH 567
Universal Postal Union (UPU) REBECCA BRATSPIES 576
Universality ANDRE NOLLKAEMPER 580
University for Peace (UPEACE) GUDMUNDUR EIRIKSSON 586
Unjust Enrichment CHRISTINA BINDER AND CHRISTOPH SCHREUER 588
Uruguay Round MATTHIAS OESCH 597
Use of Force, Prohibition of OLIVER DORR 607
Use of Force, Prohibition of Threat SIR MICHAEL WOOD 620
US—Shrimp Case MATTHIAS OESCH 622
Utipossidetis Doctrine GIUSEPPE NESI 626
Van Gend & Loos Case. FRANZ C MAYER 630
Velasquez Rodriguez v Honduras Case MARIA PIA CARAZO 634
Venice Commission HELMUT STEINBERGER 640
Verification of Facts MICHAEL BOTHE 643
Versailles Peace Treaty (1919) FRANK SCHORKOPF 657
Veto BARDO FASSBENDER 665
Victims' Rights THEO VAN BOVEN 671
Vienna Congress (1815) THOMAS FITSCHEN 678
Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963) ANDREAS PAULUS AND ANNE DIENELT 683
Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961) HOLGER P HESTERMEYER 697
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969) ANTHONY AUST 709
Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their International Organizations of a Universal Character (1975) MAYA HERTIG RANDALL 715
Vienna World Conference on Human Rights (1993) INEKE BOEREFIJN 718
Vietnam NHU DUNG HOPT-NGUYEN 724
Vivendi (Companfa de Aguas del Aconquija) v Argentina Case STANIMIRA ALEXANDROV 737
Volga River GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND TIMOTHY R FRANKLIN 743
Waiver ISABEL FEICHTNER 747
Walvis Bay ALBERT HOFFMANN 754
War Materials ANKE BIEHLER 757
War, Protection of News Media Workers HANS- PETER GASSER 759
War Zones WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG 763
Warfare, Methods and Means. YORAM DINSTEIN 771
Warning Zones at Sea EDUARD SOMERS 777
Wars of National Liberation DAVID W GLAZIER 780
Warsaw Treaty Organization PALSONNEVEND 785
Warships WOLFF HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG 790
Warships, Sunken J ASHLEY ROACH 802
Water, Right to, International Protection EYAL BENVENISTI 811
Weapons of Mass Destruction HENDRIK ASTRYDOM 821
Weapons of Mass Destruction, Counter-Proliferation MICHAEL BOTHE 829
Weapons, Prohibited WILLIAM BOOTHBY 839
Wena v Egypt Case URSULA KRIEBAUM 847

Western European Union (WEU) PETER MACALISTER-SMITH AND JULIA GEBHARD . . . 851
Western Sahara (Advisory Opinion) CLEMENS FEINAUGLE . . . 861
Westphalia, Peace of (1648) BARDO FASSBENDER . . . 865
Westphalian System RAINER GROTE . . . 870
Wetlands ELLEN HEY . . . 874
Whaling JOCHEN BRAIG . . . 881
Wimbledon, The CLEMENS FEINAUGLE . . . 888
Women, Rights of, International Protection CHRISTINE CHINKIN . . . 891
Work, Right to, International Protection ANGELIKA NUSSBERGER . . . 901
World Bank Group MAURIZIO RAGAZZI . . . 909
World Customs Organization (WCO) CHRISTINE KAUFMANN . . . 912
World Food Council (WFC) KERSTIN MECHLEM . . . 916
World Food Programme (WFP) KERSTIN MECHLEM . . . 919
World Health Organization (WHO) YVES BEIGBEDER . . . 924
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) THOMAS COTTIER . . . 931
World Medical Association MIRA CHANG . . . 940
World Meteorological Organization (WMO) DANIEL HEILMANN . . . 943
World Natural Heritage KERSTIN ODENDAHL . . . 948
World Population LEONARD HAMMER . . . 955
World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) PATRICK VRANCKEN . . . 964
World Trade Organization (WTO) PETER-TOBIAS STOLL . . . 968
World Trade Organization, Dispute Settlement PETER-TOBIAS STOLL . . . 990
World Trade Organization, Enforcement System MICHAEL KOEBELE . . . 1006
World Trade, Principles ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN . . . 1020
Wounded, Sick, and Shipwrecked GREGOR NOVAK . . . 1032
Xenophobia NORMAN WEISS . . . 1038
Yalta Conference (1945) IRENE COUZIGOU . . . 1049
Yugoslavia, Cases and Proceedings before the ICJ TOBIAS THIENEL AND ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN . . . 1054
Yugoslavia, Dissolution of STEFAN OETER . . . 1064
Zambezi River GEORGE'(ROCK) PRING AND KATIE ALLISON . . . 1100
Zeiss Cases TORSTEN STEIN . . . 1105
Zollverein (German Customs Union) FRANK SCHORKOPF . . . 1108
Zones of Peace PETER MACALISTER-SMITH . . . 1111