

THE COMPLETE WORKS OF  
GEORGE ORWELL

VOLUME NINETEEN

It is What  
I Think

*1947-1948*

Edited by Peter Davison  
Assisted by Ian Angus and Sheila Davison

SECKER & WARBURG

---

LONDON

# CONTENTS

Titles may be modified and shortened.

Topics discussed in Orwell's column, 'As I Please', are listed in the Cumulative Index in Volume XX.

Correspondence following Orwell's articles and reviews is not usually listed.

Map of Orwell's Jura	xvii
Introduction	xix
Acknowledgements and Provenances	xxi
Editorial Note	xxv
References	xxxii
Chronology, 1 January 1947 to 31 December 1948	xxxiii
3144. Freedom Defence Committee Appeal, 1947: editorial note	5
3145. Orwell at Jura, January 1947	5
3146. 'As I Please', 68, 3 January 1947	5
3147. Domestic Diary, 4-5 January 1947	8
Lay-out of fruit trees	10
3148. Letter to Leonard Moore, 9 January 1947	9
3149. Letter to Helmut Klöse, 10 January 1947	12
3150. Letter to Gleb Struve, 10 January 1947	13
3151. Letter to Yvonne Davet, 13 January 1947	13
3152. Radio Adaptation of <i>Animal Farm</i> , 14 January 1947: editorial note	15
3153. 'As I Please', 69, 17 January 1947	18
3154. Letter to Leonard Moore, 17 January 1947	21
3155. Letter to Fredric Warburg, 17 January 1947	22
3156. Correspondence with Konni Zilliacus, 17, 24, 31 January and 7 February: editorial note; correspondence at 2990	23
3157. Central Office of Information to Secker & Warburg, 23 January 1947: editorial note	23
3158. 'As I Please', 70, 24 January 1947	23
3159. Letter to Mamaine Koestler, 24 January 1947	27
3160. Letter to Dwight Macdonald, 24 January 1947	28
3161. Letter to Leonard Moore, 24 January 1947	30
3162. Letter to Fredric Warburg, 24 January 1947	31
3163. Letter to Rayner Heppenstall, 25 January 1947	32
3164. Letter to Dudley Cloud, 27 January 1947	33
3165. Freedom Defence Committee to the Public, 29 January 1947	33
3166. Letter to Fredric Warburg, 30 January 1947	34
3167. 'As I Pleased', ° 71, 31 January 1947	35
3168. Memorandum: 'Help Poles in Germany', February 1947: editorial note	39
	vii

## Contents

3169.	'As I Please', 72, 7 February 1947	39
3170.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 11 February 1947	42
3171.	'As I Please', 73, 14 February 1947	43
3172.	'As I Please', 74, 21 February 1947	46
3173.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 21 February 1947	47
3174.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 23 February 1947	49
3175.	Letter to Dwight Macdonald, 26 February 1947	49
3176.	'As I Please', 75A, 27 February 1947	50
3177.	'As I Please', 75B, 28 February 1947	51
3178.	Letter to Emilio Cecchi, 28 February 1947	52
3179.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 28 February 1947	53
3180.	Letter to the Secretary, Freedom Defence Committee, 28 February 1947	54
3181.	Essay: 'Lear, Tolstoy and the Fool', March 1947	54
3182.	'As I Please', 76, 7 March 1947	67
3183.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 March 1947	70
3184.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 March 1947	70
3185.	Letter to George Woodcock (as Secretary, Freedom Defence Committee), 7 March 1947	71
3186.	Cable to <i>The New Leader</i> (New York), 12 March 1947	71
3187.	Letter from Ihor Szewczenko to Orwell, 7 March 1947	72
3188.	Letter to Ihor Szewczenko, 13 March 1947	73
3189.	Freedom Defence Committee and Driver Stowe, 13 March 1947: editorial note	74
3190.	'As I Please', 77, 14 March 1947	74
3191.	Letter to Victor Gollancz, 14 March 1947	77
3192.	Letter to A. S. B. Glover, Penguin Books, 19 March 1947	79
3193.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 19 March 1947	79
3194.	Letter to Emilio Cecchi, 20 March 1947	80
3195.	Letter to Brenda Salkeld, 20 March 1947	80
3196.	'As I Please', 78, 21 March 1947	81
3196A.	Letter to Arthur Koestler, 21 March 1947	84
3197.	Letter to Ihor Szewczenko, 21 March 1947 (with editorial summary of his response, 25 March 1947)	85
3198.	Preface to the Ukrainian Edition of <i>Animal Farm</i> [March 1947]	86
3199.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 25 March 1947	89
3200.	Letter to Victor Gollancz, 25 March 1947	90
3201.	'As I Please', 79, 28 March 1947	91
3202.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 28 March 1947	95
3203.	Letter to Secker & Warburg, 28 March 1947	95
3204.	Essay: 'Burnham's View of the Contemporary World Struggle', 29 March 1947	96
3205.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 29 March 1947	106
3206.	Introduction to <i>British Pamphleteers</i> , Volume I, Spring 1947?	106
3207.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 2 April 1947	116
3208.	'As I Please', 80, 4 April 1947	116
3209.	Letter to Yvonne Davet, 7 April 1947	119

3210.	Letter to George Woodcock, 9 April 1947	121
3211.	Letter to Victor Gollancz, 9 April 1947	122
3212.	Letter to Sonia Brownell, 12 April 1947	122
3213.	Domestic Diary, 12 April to 11 September 1947: editorial note 12–14 April 1947	124 125
3214.	Letter to Frank D. Barber, 15 April 1947	126
3215.	Letter to Dwight Macdonald, 15 April 1947	126
3216.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 15 April 1947	129
3217.	Domestic Diary, 15–18 April 1947	130
3218.	Review: <i>Lady Gregory's Journals</i> , edited by Lennox Robinson, 19 April 1947	131
3219.	Letter to George Woodcock, 19 April 1947	134
3220.	Domestic Diary, 19–29 April 1947	135
3221.	Letter to Janamañci Rāmakrisna, 30 April 1947	139
3222.	Letter to Sunday Wilshin, 30 April 1947	139
3223.	Domestic Diary, 30 April to 18 May 1947	140
3224.	Letter to Secker & Warburg, 19 May 1947	144
3225.	Domestic Diary, 19–20 May 1947	144
3226.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 21 May 1947	144
3227.	Domestic Diary, 21–25 May 1947	145
3228.	Letter to George Woodcock, 26 May 1947	146
3229.	Domestic Diary, 26–28 May 1947	147
3230.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 29 May 1947	148
3231.	Domestic Diary, 29–30 May 1947	148
3232.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 31 May 1947	149
3233.	Domestic Diary, 31 May to 1 June 1947	150
3234.	Letter to John Gawsworth, 2 June 1947	151
3235.	Domestic Diary, 2–4 June 1947	151
3236.	Talk on George Orwell by Sir Edward Marsh, BBC French Service, 5 June 1947: editorial note	152 152
3237.	Domestic Diary, 5–8 June 1947	152
3238.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 9 June 1947	153
3239.	Letter to George Woodcock, 9 June 1947	154
3240.	Domestic Diary, 9–17 June 1947	155
3241.	Letter to George Woodcock, 18 June 1947	157
3242.	Domestic Diary, 18–30 June 1947	158
3243.	Background to 'Toward European Unity'	161
3244.	Essay: 'Toward European Unity', July 1947	163
3245.	Domestic Diary, 1–6 July 1947	167
3246.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 July 1947	169
3247.	Domestic Diary, 7–13 July 1947	170
3248.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 14 July 1947	172
3249.	Domestic Diary, 14–27 July 1947	173
3250.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 28 July 1947	177
3251.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 28 July 1947	177
3252.	Domestic Diary, 28–29 July 1947	178

# Contents

3253.	Publication of <i>The English People</i> , August 1947: editorial note; text at 2475	179
3254.	Unpublished essay: 'In Defence of Comrade Zilliacus', August–September? 1947	179
3255.	Domestic Diary, 1–6 August 1947	185
3255A.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 7 August 1947	186
3255B.	Domestic Diary, 7–8 August 1947	187
3256.	Letter to George Woodcock, 9 August 1947	188
3257.	Domestic Diary, 9–24 August 1947	189
3258.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 25 August 1947	192
3259.	Letter to William Phillips, <i>Partisan Review</i> , 25 August 1947	193
3260.	Domestic Diary, 25–31 August 1947	193
3261.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 1 September 1947	195
3262.	Letter to Brenda Salkeld, 1 September 1947	195
3263.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 1 September 1947	196
3264.	Domestic Diary, 1–7 September 1947	197
3265.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 8 September 1947	199
3266.	Letter to Stanley Unwin, 8 September 1947	199
3267.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 8 September 1947	200
3268.	Letter to George Woodcock, 8 September 1947	201
3269.	Domestic Diary, 8–10 September 1947	202
3270.	Broadcast of Excerpt from <i>The Road to Wigan Pier</i> , Sweden 11 September 1947	202
3271.	Domestic Diary, 11 September 1947	202
3272.	Domestic Diary, Start of Volume V: editorial note 12–18 September 1947	204
3273.	Letter to Helmut Klöse, 19 September 1947	205
3274.	Domestic Diary, 19 September 1947	206
3275.	Letter to Arthur Koestler, 20 September 1947	206
3275A.	Letter to Christy & Moore, 20 September 1947	207
3276.	Domestic Diary, 20–28 September 1947	208
3277.	Letter to David Astor, 29 September 1947	209
3278.	Domestic Diary, 29–30 September 1947	210
3279.	'What Is the English Character?' (excerpt from <i>The English People</i> ), October 1947: editorial note	210
3280.	Proposal to Re-issue <i>Down and Out in Paris and London</i> in the United States, 1 October 1947: editorial note	210
3281.	Domestic Diary, 1–3 October 1947	211
3282.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 4 October 1947	211
3283.	Domestic Diary, 4–8 October 1947	211
3284.	Letter to Julian Symons, 9 October 1947	212
3285.	Domestic Diary, 9–11 October 1947	213
3286.	Letter to D. F. Boyd, BBC Talks Department, 12 October 1947	214
3287.	Domestic Diary, 12–20 October 1947	214
3288.	S. M. Levitas to Orwell, 21 October 1947: editorial note	215

3288A.	Letter to Arthur Koestler, 21 October 1947: see Vol. XX, p. 317	
3289.	Domestic Diary, 21 October 1947	216
3290.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, 22 October 1947	216
3291.	Domestic Diary, 22 October 1947	217
3292.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 23 October 1947	217
3293.	Domestic Diary, 23–24 October 1947	218
3294.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 25 October 1947	219
3295.	Letter to Julian Symons, 25 October 1947	220
3296.	Letter to George Woodcock, 25 October 1947	221
3297.	Domestic Diary, 25–26 October 1947	222
3298.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 27 October 1947	222
3299.	Domestic Diary, 27–29 October 1947	223
3300.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 31 October 1947	224
3301.	Ukrainian Translation of <i>Animal Farm</i> , November 1947: editorial note	224
3302.	Subscription to International P.E.N. English Centre, 1947–48: editorial note	225
3303.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 November 1947	225
3304.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 8 November 1947	225
3305.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, 14 November 1947	226
3306.	Letter to Arthur Koestler, 24 November 1947	226
3307.	Letter to Frederick Tomlinson, <i>The Observer</i> , 24 November 1947	227
3308.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 29 November 1947	227
3309.	Essay: "Profile of Krishna Menon", by David Astor in consultation with Orwell, 30 November 1947	229
3310.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 30 November 1947	231
3311.	Questionnaire: The Three Best Books of 1947, December 1947	232
3312.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 7 December 1947	233
3313.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 December 1947	233
3314.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 17 December 1947	234
3315.	Letter to Frederick Tomlinson, <i>The Observer</i> , 23 December 1947	235
3316.	BBC Copyright Department to Orwell, 23 December 1947	235
3317.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 26 December 1947	236
3318.	Letter to Julian Symons, 26 December 1947	236
3319.	Avril Blair's Barnhill Diary, 27–31 December 1947	237
3320.	Letter to David Astor, 31 December 1947	238
3321.	Letter to Ivor Brown, 31 December 1947	239
3322.	Letter to Tosco Fyvel, 31 December 1947	240
3323.	Appendix: List of Reprintable and Not Reprintable Works, 1947?	241
3324.	Letter to Gwen O'Shaughnessy, 1 January 1948	247
3325.	Letter to Julian Symons, 2 January 1948	249
3326.	Letter to Humphrey Dakin, 3 January 1948	251
3327.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 3 January 1948	251

# Contents

3328.	Letter to Edmund Wilson, 3 January 1948	252
3329.	Letter to George Woodcock, 4 January 1948	254
3330.	Letter to Helmut Klöse, 12 January 1948	255
3331.	Letter to Mary Fyvel, 16 January 1948	256
3332.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 20 January 1948	257
3333.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 25 January 1948	259
3334.	BBC Copyright Department to Orwell, 26 January 1948	260
3335.	Letter to Eugene Reynal, 28 January 1948	260
3336.	Review: Lord Beveridge, <i>India Called Them</i> , 1 February 1948	261
3337.	Letter to David Astor, 1 February 1948	262
3338.	Letter to Philip Rahv, 4 February 1948	263
3339.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 4 February 1948	264
3340.	Telegram to Fredric Warburg, 4 February 1948	265
3341.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 5 February 1948	265
3342.	Letter to David Astor, [9 February 1948]	265
3343.	Letter to Edmund Wilson, 12 February 1948	266
3344.	Letter to David Astor, [14 February 1948]	267
3345.	Letter to Edmund Wilson, 14 February 1948	267
3346.	Article, 'Marx and Russia', 15 February 1948.	268
3347.	Preparatory Notes for 'Marx and Russia'	270
3348.	Letter to Helmut Klöse, 15 February 1948	271
3349.	Letter to David Astor, [16 February 1948]	272
3350.	Letter to John Middleton Murry, 20 February 1948	273
3351.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 20 February 1948	273
3352.	Hairmyres Hospital Timetable	274
3353.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 22 February 1948	275
3353A.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 25 February 1948	275
3354.	Letter to Gleb Struve, 25 February 1948	276
3355.	Letter to Hermon Ould, 28 February 1948	277
3356.	Review: Kenneth Williamson, <i>The Atlantic Islands</i> , 29 February 1948	277
3357.	Letter to Emilio Cecchi, 3 March 1948	279
3358.	Letter to John Middleton Murry, 5 March 1948	279
3359.	Letter to Dwight Macdonald, 7 March 1948	281
3360.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 8 March 1948	282
3361.	Review: Norbert Casteret, <i>My Caves</i> , translated by R. L. G. Irving, 14 March 1948	283
3362.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 19 March 1948	285
3363.	Letter to Julian Symons, 21 March 1948	286
3364.	Essay: 'Writers and Leviathan', Summer 1948	288
3365.	Preparatory Notes for 'Writers and Leviathan'	293
3366.	Essay: 'Britain's Left-Wing Press', June 1948	294
3367.	Preparatory Notes for 'Britain's Left-Wing Press'	299
3368.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 23 March 1948	300
3369.	Letter to George Woodcock, 23 March 1948	301
3370.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 24 March 1948	302
3371.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, [26 March or 2 April 1948]	304

3372.	Letter to Ivor Brown, 27 March 1948	305
3373.	Letter to Sally McEwan, 27 March 1948	305
3374.	Diary Entry, 30 March 1948	307
3375.	Letter to David Astor, 31 March 1948	308
3376.	Letter to Mrs. David Astor, 5 April 1948	309
3377.	Letter to David Astor, [17 April 1948]	310
3378.	Diary Entry, 24 March 1949	310
3379.	Letter to David Astor, [14 April 1948]	311
3380.	Review: <i>Spearhead: Ten Years' Experimental Writing in America</i> , edited by James Laughlin, 17 April 1948	312
3381.	Preparatory Notes for Review of <i>Spearhead</i>	317
3382.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 17 April 1948	317
3383.	Letter to Philip Rahv, 17 April 1948	318
3384.	Diary Entry, 18 April 1948	319
3385.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, 19 April 1948	320
3386.	Letter to Julian Symons, 20 April 1948	321
3387.	Letter to Gleb Struve, 21 April 1948	323
3388.	Letter to George Woodcock, 24 April 1948	324
3389.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 26 April 1948	326
3390.	Letter to John Middleton Murry, 28 April 1948	326
3391.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 1 May 1948	327
3392.	Letter to Dwight Macdonald, 2 May 1948	328
3393.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, 3 May 1948	330
3394.	Letter to David Astor, 4 May 1948	332
3395.	Review: Oscar Wilde, <i>The Soul of Man under Socialism</i> , 9 May 1948	333
3396.	Preparatory Notes for Review of <i>The Soul of Man under Socialism</i>	335
3397.	Letter to Julian Symons, 10 May 1948	335
3398.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 12 May 1948	337
3399.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, [13 or 20 May 1948]	337
3400.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 15 May 1948	338
3401.	Letter to Evelyn Waugh, 16 May 1948	339
3402.	Diary Entry, 21 May 1948	339
3402A.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 24 May 1948	340
3403.	Letter to George Woodcock, 24 May 1948	341
3404.	Letter to Michael Kennard, 25 May 1948	343
3405.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 27 May 1948	344
3405A.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 31 May 1948	345
3406.	Essay: 'George Gissing', May-June 1948?	346
3407.	Preparatory Notes for 'George Gissing'	353
3408.	Background to 'Such, Such Were the Joys': editorial note	353
3409.	Essay: 'Such, Such Were the Joys', 1939? to June 1948?	356
3410.	Letter to S. M. Levitas, 4 June 1948	387
3411.	Review: Jean Burton, <i>Heyday of a Wizard</i> , 6 June 1948	388
3412.	Letter to Michael Kennard, 7 June 1948	390
3413.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 8 June 1948	391



## Contents

3414.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 12 June 1948	392
3415.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 25 June 1948	393
3416.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 25 June 1948	393
3416A.	Letter to Lydia Jackson, 30 June 1948	394
3417.	Letter to the Secretary, Freedom Defence Committee, 30 June 1948	395
3418.	Review: Osbert Sitwell, <i>Great Morning</i> , July 1948	395
3419.	Review: Roy Jenkins, <i>Mr. Attlee: An Interim Biography</i> , 4 July 1948	398
3420.	Letter to Julian Symons, 10 July 1948	400
3421.	Letter to George Woodcock, 12 July 1948	402
3422.	Postcard to Dwight Macdonald, 15 July 1948	403
3423.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 15 July 1948	403
3424.	Review: Graham Greene, <i>The Heart of the Matter</i> , 17 July 1948	404
3425.	Review: Hugh Kingsmill, <i>The Dawn's Delay</i> , 18 July 1948	407
3426.	Fredric Warburg to Orwell, 19 and 22 July 1948	408
3427.	Letter to Dr. Tergit, 21 July 1948	409
3428.	Letter to George Woodcock, 23 July 1948	410
3429.	Avril Blair to Michael Kennard, 29 July 1948	410
3430.	Domestic Diary, 31 July 1948	411
3431.	Review: B. J. W. Hill, <i>Eton Medley</i> , 1 August 1948	412
3431A.	Domestic Diary, 1-2 August 1948	413
3432.	Letter to Michael Meyer, 3 August 1948	413
3433.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 3 August 1948	414
3434.	Letter to Edmund Wilson, 3 August 1948	415
3435.	Domestic Diary, 3-5 August 1948	415
3436.	Review: <i>The Novelist as Thinker</i> , edited by B. Rajan, 7 August 1948	416
3437.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 7 August 1948	418
3438.	Domestic Diary, 7-15 August 1948	418
3439.	Letter to Celia Kirwan, 16 August 1948	419
3440.	Domestic Diary, 16-20 August 1948	420
3441.	Civil Service Purge, FDC Statement, 21 August 1948	421
3442.	Domestic Diary, 21 August 1948	422
3443.	Review: George Woodcock, <i>The Writer and Politics</i> , 22 August 1948	422
3444.	Letter to Michael Meyer, 22 August 1948	423
3445.	Domestic Diary, 22-30 August 1948	424
3446.	Letter to Melvin Lasky, 31 August 1948	425
3447.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 31 August 1948	426
3448.	Letter to William Phillips, 31 August 1948	427
3449.	Domestic Diary, 31 August to 1 September 1948	427
3450.	Letter from S. M. Levitas, 2 September 1948: editorial summary	428
3451.	Domestic Diary, 2-5 September 1948	429
3452.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 6 September 1948	429
3453.	Domestic Diary, 6 September 1948	430
3454.	Appeal by Freedom Defence Committee, 7 September 1948	430

3455.	Domestic Diary, 7-17 September 1948	431
3456.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 18 September 1948	432
3457.	Domestic Diary, 18-19 September 1948	433
3458.	Postcard to Anthony Powell, [20 September 1948]	433
3459.	Domestic Diary, 20-29 September 1948	434
3460.	Letter to Herbert Read, 30 September 1948	434
3461.	Domestic Diary, 30 September 1948	435
3462.	Essay: 'The Labour Government After Three Years', October 1948	435
3463.	Preparatory Notes for 'The Labour Government After Three Years'	444
3464.	Domestic Diary, 1 October 1948	447
3465.	Review: Edwin Berry Burgum, <i>The Novel and the World's Dilemma</i> , 2 October 1948	448
3466.	Domestic Diary, 2-8 October 1948	449
3467.	Letter to David Astor, 9 October 1948	450
3468.	Domestic Diary, 9 October 1948	452
3469.	Review: Louis Fischer, <i>Gandhi and Stalin</i> , 10 October 1948	452
3470.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 10 October 1948	453
3471.	Domestic Diary, 10-11 October 1948	454
3472.	Broadcast of 'Shooting an Elephant', 12 October 1948: editorial note	454
3473.	Domestic Diary, 12-13 October 1948	454
3474.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 15 October 1948	455
3475.	Domestic Diary, 16-21 October 1948	455
3476.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 22 October 1948	456
3477.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 22 October 1948	456
3478.	Domestic Diary, 22-28 October 1948	457
3479.	Letter to Melvin Lasky, 29 October 1948	458
3480.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 29 October 1948	459
3481.	Letter to Julian Symons, 29 October 1948	460
3482.	Domestic Diary, 29 October to 1 November 1948	463
3483.	Letter from Roger Senhouse, 2 November 1948	463
3484.	Domestic Diary, 2-6 November 1948	463
3485.	Review: Jean-Paul Sartre, <i>Portrait of the Anti-Semite</i> , translated by Erik de Mauny, 7 November 1948	464
3486.	Domestic Diary, 7-11 November 1948	465
3487.	Publication of <i>British Pamphleteers</i> , Vol. 1, 15 November 1948: editorial note	466
3488.	Letter to Anthony Powell, 15 November 1948	466
3489.	Domestic Diary, 16-18 November 1948	467
3490.	Letter to David Astor, 19 November 1948	468
3491.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 19 November 1948	469
3492.	Domestic Diary, 19 November 1948	470
3493.	Jim Rose to Orwell, 20 November 1948: editorial summary	470
3494.	Domestic Diary, 20-21 November 1948	471
3495.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 22 November 1948	471

## Contents

3496.	Letter to Gleb Struve, 22 November 1948	472
3497.	Domestic Diary, 22–27 November 1948	473
3498.	Review: T. S. Eliot, <i>Notes towards the Definition of Culture</i> , 28 November 1948	473
3499.	Letter to Gwen O'Shaughnessy, 28 November 1948	475
3500.	Domestic Diary, 28–29 November 1948	476
3501.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 30 November 1948	477
3502.	Domestic Diary, 30 November to 3 December 1948	477
3503.	Letter to Leonard Moore, 4 December 1948	478
3504.	Domestic Diary, 4–7 December 1948	478
3505.	Fredric Warburg's Report on <i>Nineteen Eighty-Four</i> , 13 December 1948	479
3506.	David Farrer's Report on <i>Nineteen Eighty-Four</i> , 15 December 1948	482
3507.	Avril Blair to Humphrey Dakin, 14 December 1948	482
3508.	Letter to Tosco Fyvel, 18 December 1948	484
3509.	Domestic Diary, 19 December 1948	484
3510.	Letter to David Astor, 21 December 1948	485
3511.	Letter to Fredric Warburg, 21 December 1948	486
3512.	Domestic Diary, 22–24 December 1948	487
3513.	Letter to Roger Senhouse, 26 December 1948	487
3514.	Appendix 1: Avril Blair's Barnhill Diary, 1 January to 10 May 1948	488
3515.	Appendix 2: Orwell's Second Literary Notebook, 1948	497
INDEX		521